

The Gospel of Luke

Chapter 23

www.gntcollations.com

June 9, 2024

*A collation of the Robinson-Pierpont 2018 text against all transcribed Greek
New Testament witnesses*

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Earliest attestation	324
Witness groups	325
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Witness counts	327
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Earliest attestation	335
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Note

- Most manuscripts have not been transcribed and in consequence these apparatuses contain only a sample of the extant corpus.
- The collations and apparatuses have been created using automated algorithms and may in consequence display occasional imprecisions, especially in word alignment when there is significant textual variation in a verse. Please use them for indicative purposes only.
- Some manuscripts contain a verse more than once. This often involved splitting a verse and placing each segment on a different section of the manuscript. We have implemented an algorithm that reconstructs the complete verse from the separate segments. Reconstructed verses are shown between round brackets. For example, 40844(1^c2) is the verse as it was attested in 40844 in a reconstruction that merged instances 1 and 2. Given that these are automated reconstructions, manual double-checks are advised. Sometimes it is not possible to safely reconstruct a verse and the witnesses where this is the case are not included in the collation (to see the specific witnesses that could not be reconstructed, please consult the witness counts for each verse).
- Corrected witnesses (marked with a superscript letter c) are reconstructed automatically and may display inaccuracies. They are shown with a ? sign to reflect this uncertainty. A corrected witness is included in the apparatus if its text is present in at least another witness, ie, if it does not attest to a singular reading.
- A witness is ignored if 60% or more of the words that it contains of the specific verse are uncertain.

Website version 2.0.0, witness transcriptions up-to-date as of October 1, 2023. More information at www.gntcollations.com. Collations created by Norman Simon Rodriguez.

Verse 23:1

Byz^{RP}: και¹ ανασταν² απαν³ το⁴ πληθος⁵ αυτων⁶
 ηγαγον⁷ αυτον⁸ επι⁹ τον¹⁰ πιλατον¹¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	12	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²	12	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (12) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
ανασταν	IV
απαν	IV
το	IV
πληθος	IV
αυτων	IV
ηγαγον	IV
αυτον	IV
επι	IV
τον	IV
πιλατον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 8 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.1} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): IV: 20001 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30118
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.1} group, attesting to και ανασταν απαν το πληθος αυτων ηγαγον αυτον επι τον πειλατον (3): IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032

Apparatus

1. και] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.1} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.1} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. ανασταν] (10/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.1} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.1} || XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ανασταντες: V: 20005 IX: 20038
3. απαν] (11/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.1} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.1} || IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
4. το] (11/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.1} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.1} || IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
5. πληθος] (10/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.1} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.1} || XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - πληθως: IX: 20038
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

6. αὐτῶν] (9/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.1} →A_{luk.23.1} || XIII: 30013

- αὐτον: IX: 20038
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005 XV: 30069

7. ἡγαγον] (12/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.1} →A_{luk.23.1} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

8. αὐτον] (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.1} →A_{luk.23.1} || IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- αὐτον αὐτον: V: 20005

9. ἐπι] (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.1} →A_{luk.23.1} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XV: 30069

- ἐπι τον ἐπι: XIII: 30013

10. τον] (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.1} →A_{luk.23.1} || IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

11. πιλαντον] (8/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.1} || IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- πειλαντον: →A_{luk.23.1} || V: 20005

Verse 23:2

Byz^{RP}: ηρξαντο¹ δε² κατηγορειν³ αυτου⁴ λεγοντες⁵
τουτον⁶ ευρομεν⁷ διαστρεφοντα⁸ το⁹ εθνος¹⁰ και¹¹
κωλυοντα¹² καισαρι¹³ φορους¹⁴ διδοναι¹⁵ λεγοντα¹⁶
εαυτον¹⁷ χριστον¹⁸ βασιλεα¹⁹ ειναι²⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	12	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³	2	Corr.: 20003 ^c ? 20005 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴	12	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (12) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ηρξαντο	IV
δε	IV
κατηγορειν	IV
αυτου	IV
λεγοντες	IV
τουτον	IV
ευρομεν	IV
διαστρεφοντα	IV
το	IV
εθνος	IV
και	V
κωλυοντα	IV
καισαρι	V
φορους	V
διδοναι	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
λεγοντα	V
εαυτον	IV
χριστον	IV
βασιλεα	IV
ειναι	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.2} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): V: [20032](#) XI: [30343](#) XII: [30022](#)

Apparatus

1. ηρξαντο] (10/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ηρξατο: XII: 30001 XIII: 30118
2. δε] (12/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
3. κατηγορειν] (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
 - κατηγοριν: IV: 20001
4. αυτου] (12/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
5. λεγοντες] (12/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
6. τουτον] (12/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
7. ευρομεν] (9/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038
XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
 - ευραμεν: IV: 20003 XII: 30001
 - ευρον: V: 20005
8. διαστρεφοντα] (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
 - διαστεφοντα: XII: 30001
9. το] (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX:
20038 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001

10. **εθνος]** (11/12) → unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001
11. **και]** (5/12) → unanimous_{luk.23.2} || V: 20002 IX: 20038
- **ημων και**: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001
12. **κωλυοντα]** (10/12) → unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
- **κωλυοντα**: IX: 20038
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001
13. **καισαρι]** (9/12) → unanimous_{luk.23.2} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
- **φορους καισαρι**: IV: 20001 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
14. **φορους]** (9/12) → unanimous_{luk.23.2} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
- **φορον**: V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
15. **διδοναι]** (12/12) → unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
16. **λεγοντα]** (7/12) → unanimous_{luk.23.2} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 XIII:
30013 30118
- **και λεγοντα**: IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038
 - **καισαρι λεγοντα**: V: 20005
 - **λεγον**: XV: 30069
17. **εαυτον]** (10/12) → unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038
XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069

- αυτον: IV: 20003
- δε αυτον: V: 20005

18. **χριστον]** (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: XIII: 30118

19. **βασιλεα]** (12/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069

20. **ειναι]** (12/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.2} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069

Verse 23:3

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ δε² πιλατος³ επηρωτησεν⁴ αυτον⁵ λεγων⁶
 συ⁷ ει⁸ ο⁹ βασιλευς¹⁰ των¹¹ ιουδαιων¹² ο¹³ δε¹⁴
 αποκριθεις¹⁵ αυτω¹⁶ εφη¹⁷ συ¹⁸ λεγεις¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	12	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	3	V: 20002 XI: 30343 XV: 30069
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁵	3	Corr.: 20003 ^c ? 20005 ^c ? 30001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁶	9	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (12) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (3) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	IV
δε	IV
πιλατος	IV
επηρωτησεν	V
αυτον	IV
λεγων	IV
συ	IV
ει	IV
ο	IV
βασιλευς	IV
των	IV
ιουδαιων	IV
ο	IV
δε	IV
αποκριθεις	IV
αυτω	IV
εφη	IV
συ	IV
λεγεις	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.3} group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (0): None.

Apparatus

1. 0] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 30118
2. δε] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 30118
3. πιλατος] (6/9) IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 30118
 - πειλατος: IV: 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
4. επηρωτησεν] (7/9) V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 30118
 - ηρωτησεν: IV: 20001 20003

5. αὐτον] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30013 30118
6. λεγων] (8/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30118
 - λεγον: XIII: 30013
7. συ] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30013 30118
8. ει] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII:
30013 30118
9. ο] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII:
30013 30118
10. βασιλευς] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013 30118
11. των] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30013 30118
12. ιουδαιων] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013 30118
13. ο] (8/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
30118
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20032
14. δε] (8/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
30118
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20032
15. αποκριθεις] (5/9) IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013
 - απεκιθη: XII: 30001
 - απεκριθη: V: 20005 XIII: 30118
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20032

16. αὐτῶ] (6/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 30118

- αὐτός: V: 20032
- αὐτῶι: XII: 30001 30022

17. εφη] (5/9) IV: 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013

- λεγει: IV: 20001
- λεγων: V: 20005
- *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001 XIII: 30118

18. συ] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30013 30118

19. λεγεις] (9/9) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30013 30118

Verse 23:4

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ δε² πιλατος³ ειπεν⁴ προς⁵ τους⁶ αρχιερεις⁷
 και⁸ τους⁹ οχλους¹⁰ ουδεν¹¹ ευρισκω¹² αιτιον¹³ εν¹⁴
 τω¹⁵ ανθρωπω¹⁶ τουτω¹⁷

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	12	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁷	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁸	12	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (12) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	IV
δε	IV
πιλατος	IV
ειπεν	IV
προς	IV
τους	IV
αρχιερεις	IV
και	IV
τους	IV
οχλους	IV
ουδεν	IV
ευρισκω	IV
αιτιον	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
ανθρωπω	IV
τουτω	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
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Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 7 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.4} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): XI: 30343 XIII: 30013
- →**A**_{luk.23.4} **group**, attesting to ο δε πειλατος ειπεν προς τους αρχιερεις και τους οχλους ουδεν ευρισκω αιτιον εν τω ανθρωπω τουτω (5): IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038

Apparatus

1. ο] (12/12) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.4} →**A**_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069

2. δε] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
3. πιλατος] (7/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
- πειλατος: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4}
4. ειπεν] (10/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
30022
- ειπε: XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
5. προς] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
6. τους] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
7. αρχιερεις] (11/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
- αρχιερις: IV: 20001
8. και] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
9. τους] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
10. οχλους] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
11. ουδεν] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
12. ευρισκω] (12/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
13. αιτιον] (11/12) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.4} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30118

- αιτιαν: XV: 30069

14. εν] (12/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.4} →A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069

15. τω] (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.4} →A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
XIII: 30118 XV: 30069

- τωι: XII: 30022

16. ανθρωπω] (11/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.4} →A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XII:
30001 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069

- ανωι: XII: 30022

17. τουτω] (10/12) →unanimous_{luk.23.4} →A_{luk.23.4} || IV: 20001 XIII:
30118 XV: 30069

- τουτωι: XII: 30001 30022

Verse 23:5

Byz^{RP}: οἱ¹ δε² επισχυον³ λεγοντες⁴ οτι⁵ ανασειει⁶
τον⁷ λαον⁸ διδασκων⁹ καθ¹⁰ ολης¹¹ της¹² ιουδαιας¹³
αρξαμενος¹⁴ απο¹⁵ της¹⁶ γαλιλαιας¹⁷ εως¹⁸ ωδε¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	12	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	2	IV: 20003 XII: 30022
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁹	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁰	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XII.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (12) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (2) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οι	IV
δε	IV
επισχυον	IV
λεγοντες	IV
οτι	IV
ανασειει	V
τον	IV
λαον	V
διδασκων	V
καθ	IV
ολης	IV
της	IV
ιουδαιας	IV
αρξαμενος	V
απο	IV
της	IV
γαλιλαιας	IV
εως	IV
ωδε	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (7) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.5}** group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): XII: 30001
- →**A_{luk.23.5}** group, attesting to οι δε επισχουν λεγοντες οτι ανασιει τον λαον διδασκων καθ ολης της ιουδαιας αρξαμενος απο της γαλιλαιας εως ωδε (2): V: 20002 20032

Apparatus

1. οι] (10/10) →**unanimous_{luk.23.5}** →**A_{luk.23.5}** || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
2. δε] (10/10) →**unanimous_{luk.23.5}** →**A_{luk.23.5}** || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
3. επισχουν] (7/10) →**unanimous_{luk.23.5}** →**A_{luk.23.5}** || IV: 20001 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 30118
 - ενισχουν: V: 20005 XI: 30343 XV: 30069

4. λεγοντες] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} →A_{luk.23.5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
5. οτι] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} →A_{luk.23.5} || IV: 20001 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
- either missing or lacuna: V: 20005
6. ανασειει] (7/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
- ανασι: IV: 20001
 - ανασειει: →A_{luk.23.5}
7. τον] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} →A_{luk.23.5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
8. λαον] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} →A_{luk.23.5} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
- οχλον: IV: 20001
9. διδασκων] (6/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} →A_{luk.23.5} || V: 20005 XIII: 30118 XV: 30069
- διδασκει: XI: 30343
 - διδασκον: IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
 - either missing or lacuna: IV: 20001
10. καθ] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} →A_{luk.23.5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
11. ολης] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} →A_{luk.23.5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069
- ωλης: IX: 20038
12. της] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.5} →A_{luk.23.5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069

13. ιουδαιας] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,5} →A_{luk.23,5} || IV: 20001 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118 XV: 30069

- γης: V: 20005

14. αρξαμενος] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,5} →A_{luk.23,5} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118

- και αρξαμενος: IV: 20001
- *either missing or lacuna*: XV: 30069

15. απο] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,5} →A_{luk.23,5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118

- *either missing or lacuna*: XV: 30069

16. της] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,5} →A_{luk.23,5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118

- *either missing or lacuna*: XV: 30069

17. γαλιλαιας] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,5} →A_{luk.23,5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 30118

- γαλειλαιας: IX: 20038
- *either missing or lacuna*: XV: 30069

18. εως] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,5} →A_{luk.23,5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: XIII: 30118

19. ωδε] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,5} →A_{luk.23,5} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: XIII: 30118

Verse 23:6

Byz^{RP}: πιλατος¹ δε² ακουσας³ γαλιλαιαν⁴ επηρωτησεν⁵
 ει⁶ ο⁷ ανθρωπος⁸ γαλιλαιος⁹ εστιν¹⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹¹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹²	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

¹¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XII.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
πιλατος	XI
δε	IV
ακουσας	IV
γαλιλαιαν	V
επηρωτησεν	IV
ει	IV
ο	IV
ανθρωπος	IV
γαλιλαιος	IV
εστιν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 7 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition

may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} group, attesting to πειλατος δε ακουσας γαλιλαιαν επηρωτησεν ει ο ανθρωπος γαλιλαιος εστιν (2): V: 20002 20032
- \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6} group, attesting to πιλατος δε ακουσας γαλιλαιαν επηρωτησεν ει ο ανθρωπος γαλιλαιος εστι (2): XI: 30343 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. πιλατος] (5/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6}
 - ακουσας: V: 20005
 - πειλατος: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038
2. δε] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038
3. ακουσας] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038
 - ο πειλατος: V: 20005
4. γαλιλαιαν] (7/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6}
 - γαλειλαιαν: IX: 20038
 - την γαλιλαιαν: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003

5. **επηρωτησεν]** (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6} \parallel
IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038
6. **ει]** (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6} \parallel IV: 20001
20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038
7. **ο]** (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6} \parallel IV: 20001 IX:
20038
- απο της γαλιλαιας ο: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003
8. **ανθρωπος]** (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6} \parallel IV:
20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038
9. **γαλιλαιος]** (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6} \parallel IV:
20001 IX: 20038
- γαλειλαιος: IV: 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
10. **εστιν]** (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.6} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.6} \parallel IV: 20001 20003 V:
20005 IX: 20038
- εστι: \rightarrow B_{luk.23.6}

Verse 23:7

Byz^{RP}: και¹ επιγνους² οτι³ εκ⁴ της⁵ εξουσιας⁶ ηρωδου⁷
 εστιν⁸ ανεπεμψεν⁹ αυτον¹⁰ προς¹¹ ηρωδην¹² οντα¹³
 και¹⁴ αυτον¹⁵ εν¹⁶ ιεροσολυμοις¹⁷ εν¹⁸ ταυταις¹⁹
 ταις²⁰ ημεραις²¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹³	1	Corr.: 20001 ^{c?}
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁴	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
επιγνους	IV
οτι	IV
εκ	IV
της	IV
εξουσιας	IV
ηρωδου	IV
εστιν	IV
ανεπεμψεν	IV
αυτον	IV
προς	IV
ηρωδην	IV
οντα	IV
και	IV
αυτον	IV
εν	IV
ιεροσολυμοις	IV
εν	IV
ταυταις	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ταις	IV
ημεραις	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 8 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.7} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (6): V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- →**A**_{luk.23.7} **group**, attesting to και επιγνους οτι εκ της εξουσιας ηρωδου εστιν ανεπεμψεν αυτον προς τον ηρωδην οντα και αυτον εν ιεροσολυμοις εν ταυταις ταις ημεραις (2): IV: 20003 IX: 20038

Apparatus

1. $\kappa\alpha\iota$] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
2. $\epsilon\pi\iota\gamma\nu\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
3. $\omicron\tau\iota$] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
 - $\delta\epsilon \omicron\tau\iota$: V: 20005
4. $\epsilon\chi$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
5. $\tau\eta\varsigma$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
6. $\epsilon\zeta\omicron\upsilon\sigma\iota\alpha\varsigma$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
7. $\eta\rho\omega\delta\omicron\upsilon$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
8. $\epsilon\sigma\tau\iota\nu$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
9. $\alpha\nu\epsilon\pi\epsilon\mu\psi\epsilon\nu$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
10. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\nu$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
11. $\pi\rho\omicron\varsigma$] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
12. $\eta\rho\omega\delta\eta\nu$] (8/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
 - $\tau\omicron\nu\eta\rho\omega\delta\eta\nu$: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.7}

- τω ηρωδη: V: 20005
13. οντα] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
- οντι: V: 20005
14. και] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7} || XII: 30001
- κατ: IV: 20001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
15. αυτον] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001
- αυτω: V: 20005
16. εν] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
17. ιεροσολυμοις] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
18. εν] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
19. ταυταις] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7}
- αυταις: IV: 20001
 - εκειναις: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001
20. ταις] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
21. ημεραις] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.7} →A_{luk.23.7} || IV: 20001 V: 20005
- ημεραις ταυταις: XII: 30001

Verse 23:8

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ δε² ηρωδης³ ιδων⁴ τον⁵ ιησουν⁶ εχαρη⁷ λιαν⁸
ην⁹ γαρ¹⁰ θελων¹¹ εξ¹² ικανου¹³ ιδειν¹⁴ αυτον¹⁵ δια¹⁶
το¹⁷ ακουειν¹⁸ πολλα¹⁹ περι²⁰ αυτου²¹ και²² ηλπιζεν²³
τι²⁴ σημειον²⁵ ιδειν²⁶ υπ²⁷ αυτου²⁸ γινομενον²⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XIII: 30013
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁵	4	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ? 20005 ^c ? 30069 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁶	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

¹⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	IV
δε	IV
ηρωδης	IV
ιδων	IV
τον	IV
ιησουν	IV
εχαρη	IV
λιαν	IV
ην	IV
γαρ	IV
θελων	V
εξ	IV
ικανου	V
ιδειν	V
αυτον	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
δια	IV
το	IV
ακουειν	IV
πολλα	V
περι	IV
αυτου	IV
και	IV
ηλπιζεν	IV
τι	IV
σημειον	IV
ιδειν	IV
υπ	IV
αυτου	IV
γινομενον	XI

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts

are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (10) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.8} group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.

Apparatus

1. ο] (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
2. δε] (9/10) IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
3. ηρωδης] (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
4. ιδων] (9/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
 - ειδων: V: 20005
5. τον] (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
6. ιησουν] (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069

7. **εχαρη]** (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
8. **λιαν]** (5/10) IV: 20001 V: 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- λεγων: XV: 30069
 - λειαν: IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038
9. **ην]** (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
10. **γαρ]** (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
11. **θελων]** (5/10) V: 20002 20005 20032 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XV: 30069
12. **εξ]** (9/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- ειδειν αυτον εξ: V: 20005
13. **ικανου]** (6/10) V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- ικανων: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038
14. **ιδειν]** (2/10) V: 20002 XII: 30022
- θελων ιδειν: XI: 30343
 - χρονου θελων ιδειν: XV: 30069
 - χρονου ιδειν: V: 20032 XII: 30001
 - χρονων: V: 20005
 - χρονων θελον ιδειν: IX: 20038
 - χρονων θελων ιδειν: IV: 20003
 - χρονων θελων ιδιν: IV: 20001
15. **αυτον]** (9/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
16. **δια]** (9/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- **διο**: IX: 20038
17. **το]** (9/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- **τι**: IX: 20038
18. **ακουειν]** (9/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- **ηκουεν**: IX: 20038
19. **πολλα]** (4/10) V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XV: 30069
20. **περι]** (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
21. **αυτου]** (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
22. **και]** (9/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- **πολλα και**: XV: 30069
23. **ηλπιζεν]** (6/10) IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
- **ηλπιζε**: IV: 20001 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XV: 30069
24. **τι]** (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
25. **σημειον]** (8/10) IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069

- σημειον: IV: 20001 V: 20032
26. **ιδειν]** (8/10) IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- ειδειν: V: 20005
 - ιδιν: IV: 20001
27. **υπ]** (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
28. **αυτου]** (10/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
29. **γινομενον]** (4/10) XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- γεινομενον: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038
 - γεινομενων: V: 20005

Verse 23:9

Byz^{RP}: επηρωτα¹ δε² αυτον³ εν⁴ λογοις⁵ ικανοις⁶
αυτος⁷ δε⁸ ουδεν⁹ απεκρινατο¹⁰ αυτω¹¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁷	2	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁸	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
επηρωτα	IV
δε	IV
αυτον	IV
εν	IV
λογοις	IV
ικανοις	IV
αυτος	IV
δε	IV
ουδεν	IV
απεκρινατο	V
αυτω	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 7 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.9} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.9} group, attesting to $\epsilon\pi\eta\rho\omega\tau\alpha$ δε αυτον εν λογοις ικανοις αυτος δε ουδεν απεκρινατο αυτωι (2): XII: 30001 30022

Apparatus

1. $\epsilon\pi\eta\rho\omega\tau\alpha$] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.9} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20001 20003
V: 20005 20032
2. δε] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.9} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20003 V: 20005
20032
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
3. αυτον] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.9} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20005 20032
4. εν] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.9} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20005 20032
5. λογοις] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.9} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20005 20032
6. ικανοις] (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.9} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20001 20003
 - εικανοις: V: 20005 20032
7. αυτος] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.9} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20005 20032

8. δε] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.9} →A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032

9. ουδεν] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.9} →A_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20003 V: 20032

- ουκ: IV: 20001 V: 20005

10. απεκρινατο] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.9} →A_{luk.23.9} || V: 20005 20032

- απεκρεινατο: IV: 20003
- απεκριναντο: IV: 20001

11. αυτω] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.9} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032

- αυτω ουδεν: V: 20005
- αυτωι: →A_{luk.23.9}

Verse 23:10

Byz^{RP}: εισηκλεισαν¹ δε² οι³ αρχιερεις⁴ και⁵ οι⁶
 γραμματαις⁷ ευτονως⁸ κατηγορουντες⁹ αυτου¹⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XI: 30343
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁰	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ειστηκείσαν	IV
δε	IV
οι	IV
αρχιερεις	IV
και	IV
οι	IV
γραμματεις	IV
ευτονως	IV
κατηγορουντες	IV
αυτου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by

the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →unanimous_{luk.23.10} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): IV: 20003 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. εισηγεισαν] (6/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.10} || V: 20005
 - ιστηγεισαν: IV: 20001 V: 20002 20032
 - ιστηκησαν: IX: 20038
2. δε] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038
3. οι] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038
4. αρχιερεις] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038
5. και] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038
6. οι] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032
 - either missing or lacuna: V: 20002 IX: 20038
7. γραμματαις] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038
 - γραμματις: V: 20005 20032
8. ευτονως] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 20032
 - αυτον: IX: 20038

9. κατηγορούντες] (9/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002
20005 20032

- ως κατηγορούντες: IX: 20038

10. αὐτου] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.10} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038

Verse 23:11

Byz^{RP}: εξουθηνησας¹ δε² αυτον³ ο⁴ ηρωδης⁵ συν⁶ τοις⁷
στρατευμασιν⁸ αυτου⁹ και¹⁰ εμπαιξας¹¹ περιβαλων¹²
αυτον¹³ εσθητα¹⁴ λαμπραν¹⁵ ανεπεμψεν¹⁶ αυτον¹⁷
τω¹⁸ πιλατω¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²¹	4	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ? 30001 ^c ? 30069 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²²	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

²¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εξουθενησας	IV
δε	IV
αυτον	IV
ο	IV
ηρωδης	IV
συν	IV
τοις	IV
στρατευμασιν	IV
αυτου	IV
και	IV
εμπαιξας	IV
περιβαλων	IV
αυτον	V
εσθητα	V
λαμπραν	IV
ανεπεμψεν	IV
αυτον	IV
τω	IV
πιλατω	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (10) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.11} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): XI: 30343

Apparatus

1. εἰσοθηνησας] (9/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
 - εἰσοθενισας: V: 20032 XV: 30069
2. δε] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - τε: IV: 20001
3. αυτον] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001

4. ο] (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- και: XIII: 30013
 - και ο: IV: 20001 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20032
5. ηρωδης] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. συν] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. τοις] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- τοι: V: 20005
8. στρατευμασιν] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. αυτου] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
10. και] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
11. εμπαιξας] (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- εμπεξας: IX: 20038
 - ενπαιξας: V: 20005
 - ενπεξας: IV: 20001 V: 20032
12. περιβαλων] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
13. αυτον] (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || V: 20002 20005 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
- αυτω: XV: 30069

- αυτων: IX: 20038
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
14. εσθητα] (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- α εσθητα: V: 20005
 - αισθητα: IV: 20001 20003
 - εσθιτα: XIII: 30013
15. λαμπραν] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
16. ανεπεμψεν] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- ανεπεμψον: XIII: 30013
 - επεμψεν: IV: 20001
17. αυτον] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
- αυτων: XV: 30069
18. τω] (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- τωι: XII: 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038
19. πιλατω] (4/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.11} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- πειλατω: IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038
 - πη: XII: 30001
 - πιλατωι: XII: 30022

Verse 23:12

Byz^{RP}: εγενοντο¹ δε² φιλοι³ ο⁴ τε⁵ πιλατος⁶ και⁷ ο⁸
 ηρωδης⁹ εν¹⁰ αυτη¹¹ τη¹² ημερα¹³ μετ¹⁴ αλληλων¹⁵
 προυπηρχον¹⁶ γαρ¹⁷ εν¹⁸ εχθρα¹⁹ οντες²⁰ προς²¹
 εαυτους²²

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	V: 20032
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²³	2	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁴	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

²³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εγενοντο	IV
δε	IV
φιλοι	IV
ο	IV
τε	IV
πιλατος	V
και	IV
ο	IV
ηρωδης	V
εν	IV
αυτη	IV
τη	IV
ημερα	IV
μετ	IV
αλληλων	IV
προυπηρχον	IV
γαρ	IV
εν	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εχθρα	IV
οντες	IV
προς	IV
εαυτους	V

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (7) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.12} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- →**A**_{luk.23.12} **group**, attesting to εγενοντο δε φιλοι ο τε πιλατος και ηρωδης εν αυτη τη ημερα μετ αλληλων προυπηρχον γαρ εν εχθρα οντες προς εαυτους (3): XI: [30343](#) XIII: [30013](#) XV: [30069](#)

Apparatus

1. $\epsilon\gamma\epsilon\nu\omicron\tau\omicron]$ (8/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30022
 - $\epsilon\gamma\epsilon\nu\epsilon\tau\omicron$: XII: 30001
 - $\omicron\nu\tau\epsilon\varsigma$: V: 20005
2. $\delta\epsilon]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
3. $\phi\iota\lambda\omicron\iota]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
 - $\epsilon\nu\ \alpha\eta\delta\iota\alpha$: V: 20005
4. $\omicron]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
5. $\tau\epsilon]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
6. $\pi\iota\lambda\alpha\tau\omicron\varsigma]$ (6/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}}$ || V: 20005 XII: 30001 30022
 - $\eta\rho\omega\delta\eta\varsigma$: IV: 20001 20003
 - $\pi\epsilon\iota\lambda\alpha\tau\omicron\varsigma$: V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IX: 20038
7. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IX: 20038
8. $\omicron]$ (6/10) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}}$ || IX: 20038

9. ηρωδης] (7/10) → A_{luk.23.12} || V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001 30022
- πειλατος: IV: 20003 IX: 20038
 - πιλατος: IV: 20001
10. εν] (7/10) → A_{luk.23.12} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XII: 30022
- εγενοντο φιλοι εν: V: 20005
 - και ηρωδεις εν: IX: 20038
 - μετ αλληλων εν: XII: 30001
11. αυτη] (8/10) → A_{luk.23.12} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038
- αυτηι: XII: 30022
 - εκεινη: XII: 30001
12. τη] (9/10) → A_{luk.23.12} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
- τηι: XII: 30022
13. ημερα] (10/10) → A_{luk.23.12} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
14. μετ] (8/10) → A_{luk.23.12} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005 XII: 30001
15. αλληλων] (8/10) → A_{luk.23.12} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005 XII: 30001
16. προυπηρχον] (8/10) → A_{luk.23.12} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- προυπηρχοντο: IV: 20001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

17. $\gamma\alpha\rho]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

18. $\epsilon\nu]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

19. $\epsilon\chi\theta\rho\alpha]$ (7/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038

- $\epsilon\chi\theta\rho\alpha\iota$: XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

20. $\omicron\nu\tau\epsilon\varsigma]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

21. $\pi\rho\omicron\varsigma]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

22. $\epsilon\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\upsilon\varsigma]$ (7/10) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.12}} \parallel$ V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022

- $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$: IV: 20001 20003
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

Verse 23:13

Byz^{RP}: πιλατος¹ δε² συγκαλεσαμενος³ τους⁴ αρχιερεις⁵
και⁶ τους⁷ αρχοντας⁸ και⁹ τον¹⁰ λαον¹¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	2	XII: 30001 30022
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁵	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ²⁶	9	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

²⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (2) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
πιλατος	IV
δε	IV
συγκαλεσαμενος	V
τους	IV
αρχιερεις	IV
και	IV
τους	IV
αρχοντας	IV
και	IV
τον	IV
λαον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.13} group, attesting to πειλατος δε συνκαλεσαμενος τους αρχιερεις και τους αρχοντας και τον λαον (2): IV: 20003 V: 20032

Apparatus

1. πειλατος] (4/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} || IV: 20001
 - ο: V: 20005
 - πειλατος: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.13} || V: 20002 IX: 20038
2. δε] (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.13} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038
3. συγκαλεσαμενος] (4/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} || V: 20002
 - πειλατος: V: 20005
 - προσκαλεσαμενος: IX: 20038
 - συνκαλεσαμενος: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.13} || IV: 20001
4. τους] (8/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.13} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038
 - συνκαλεσας τους: V: 20005
5. αρχιερεις] (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.13} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038

6. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.13}$ \parallel IV: 20001 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038
7. $\tau\omicron\upsilon\varsigma]$ (8/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.13}$ \parallel IV: 20001 V: 20002
20005
- *either missing or lacuna*: IX: 20038
8. $\alpha\rho\chi\omicron\nu\tau\alpha\varsigma]$ (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.13}$ \parallel IV: 20001 V:
20002 20005 IX: 20038
9. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.13}$ \parallel IV: 20001 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038
10. $\tau\omicron\nu]$ (8/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.13}$ \parallel IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX:
20038
- $\pi\alpha\nu\tau\alpha\ \tau\omicron\nu$: V: 20005
11. $\lambda\alpha\omicron\nu]$ (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.13} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.13}$ \parallel IV: 20001 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038

Verse 23:14

Byz^{RP}: ειπεν¹ προς² αυτους³ προσηνεγκατε⁴ μοι⁵
τον⁶ ανθρωπον⁷ τουτον⁸ ως⁹ αποστρεφοντα¹⁰
τον¹¹ λαον¹² και¹³ ιδου¹⁴ εγω¹⁵ ενωπιον¹⁶ υμων¹⁷
ανακρινας¹⁸ ουδεν¹⁹ ευρον²⁰ εν²¹ τω²² ανθρωπω²³
τουτω²⁴ αιτιον²⁵ ων²⁶ κατηγορειτε²⁷ κατ²⁸ αυτου²⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	2	IV: 20001 IX: 20038

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁷	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation²⁸	9	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

²⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

²⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (2) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ειπεν	IV
προς	IV
αυτους	IV
προσηνεγκατε	IV
μοι	IV
τον	IV
ανθρωπον	IV
τουτον	IV
ως	IV
αποστρεφοντα	IV
τον	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
λαον	IV
και	IV
ιδου	IV
εγω	IV
ενωπιον	IV
υμων	IV
ανακρινας	V
ουδεν	V
ευρον	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
ανθρωπω	IV
τουτω	IV
αιτιον	IV
ων	IV
κατηγορειτε	IV
κατ	IV
αυτου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (8) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.14} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): XI: 30343

Apparatus

1. εἰπεν] (8/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
 - εἰπε: XV: 30069
2. προς] (9/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. αὐτους] (9/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. προσηνεγκατε] (8/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002
20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - κατηνεγκατε: V: 20005

5. μοι] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. τον] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. ανθρωπον] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. τουτον] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. ως] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
10. αποστρεφοντα] (6/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002
20005 20032 XII: 30022
- διαστρεφοντα: XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
11. τον] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
12. λαον] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
13. και] (8/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- καγω: V: 20005
14. ιδου] (8/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- δε: V: 20005
15. εγω] (7/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XII:
30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ανακρινας: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001

16. **ενωπιον]** (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
17. **υμων]** (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
18. **ανακρινας]** (6/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || V: 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ανακρεινας: IV: 20003 V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
19. **ουθεν]** (7/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || V: 20002 20005 20032 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ουθεν: IV: 20003 XII: 30001
20. **ευρον]** (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
21. **εν]** (8/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- αιτιον εν: V: 20005
22. **τω]** (5/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XII: 30001
- αυτω: V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - τωι: XII: 30022
23. **ανθρωπω]** (5/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XII: 30001
- ανωι: XII: 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
24. **τουτω]** (4/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032
- τουτωι: XII: 30001 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

25. αἰτιον] (6/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005 XII: 30001 30022

26. ων] (8/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

27. κατηγορεῖτε] (6/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013

- κατηγορεῖται: V: 20032 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

28. κατ] (6/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20032 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001

29. αὐτου] (8/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.14} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

Verse 23:15

Byz^{RP}: αλλ¹ ουδε² ηρωδης³ ανεπεμψα⁴ γαρ⁵ υμας⁶
 προς⁷ αυτον⁸ και⁹ ιδου¹⁰ ουδεν¹¹ αξιον¹² θανατου¹³
 εστιν¹⁴ πεπραγμενον¹⁵ αυτω¹⁶

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ²⁹	3	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ? 30013 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁰	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

²⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αλλ	IV
ουδε	IV
ηρωδης	IV
ανεπεμψα	V
γαρ	IV
υμας	V
προς	IV
αυτον	V
και	IV
ιδου	IV
ουδεν	IV
αξιον	IV
θανατου	IV
εστιν	IV
πεπραγμενον	IV
αυτω	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 6 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.15}** group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): V: 20002 20032
- →**A_{luk.23.15}** group, attesting to αλλ ουδε ηρωδης ανεπεμψα γαρ υμας προς αυτον και ιδου ουδεν αξιον θανατου εστι πεπραγμενον αυτωι (2): XII: 30001 30022
- →**B_{luk.23.15}** group, attesting to αλλ ουδε ηρωδης ανεπεμψεν γαρ αυτον προς ημας και ιδου ουδεν αξιον θανατου εστιν πεπραγμενον αυτω (2): IV: 20003 IX: 20038

Apparatus

1. αλλ] (11/11) →**unanimous_{luk.23.15}** →**A_{luk.23.15}** →**B_{luk.23.15}** || IV:
20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. ουδε] (11/11) →**unanimous_{luk.23.15}** →**A_{luk.23.15}** →**B_{luk.23.15}** || IV:
20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. ηρωδης] (11/11) →**unanimous_{luk.23.15}** →**A_{luk.23.15}** →**B_{luk.23.15}** || IV:
20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

4. ανεπεμψα] (6/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} || V: 20005 XI: 30343
- ανεπεμψαι: XIII: 30013
 - ανεπεμψε: IV: 20001 XV: 30069
 - ανεπεμψεν: →B_{luk.23.15}
5. γαρ] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. υμας] (6/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} || V: 20005 XI: 30343
- αυτον: →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. προς] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. αυτον] (6/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} || V: 20005 XI: 30343
- ημας: →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001
 - υμας: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. και] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
10. ιδου] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ειδου: IV: 20001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
11. ουδεν] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
12. αξιον] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
13. θανατου] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
14. εστιν] (5/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001

- ε—στι πεπραγμενον: XIII: 30013
- εστι: →A_{luk.23.15} || XI: 30343
- εστι πεπραγμενον: XV: 30069
- πεπραγμενον εστιν: V: 20005

15. πεπραγμενον] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →A_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15}
 || IV: 20001 XI: 30343

- εν: V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

16. αυτω] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.15} →B_{luk.23.15} || IV: 20001 V: 20005
 XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- αυτωι: →A_{luk.23.15}

Verse 23:16

Byz^{RP}: παιδευσας¹ ουν² αυτον³ απολυσω⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³¹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³²	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

³¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
παιδευσας	IV
ουν	IV
αυτον	IV
απολυσω	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 10 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.16} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (10): IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. παιδευσας] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.16} || IX: 20038

2. ουν] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.16} || IX: 20038

3. αυτον] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.16} || IX: 20038

4. απολυσω] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.16}

- απολυσω αναγκην δε ειχεν κατα εορτην απολυειν αυτοις ενα:
IX: 20038

Verse 23:17

Byz^{RP}: αναγκην¹ δε² ειχεν³ απολυνειν⁴ αυτοις⁵ κατα⁶
εορτην⁷ ενα⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³³	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁴	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

³³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (7) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αναγκην	IV
δε	IV
ειχεν	IV
απολυειν	IV
αυτοις	IV
κατα	IV
εορτην	IV
ενα	V

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.17}** group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): V: [20032](#) XI: [30343](#) XII: [30001](#) [30022](#) XIII: [30013](#)

Apparatus

1. ἀναγκην] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.17} || IV: 20001 XV: 30069
2. δε] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.17} || IV: 20001 XV: 30069
3. ειχεν] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.17} || IV: 20001 XV: 30069
4. απολυσιν] (6/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.17} || IV: 20001
 - αυτοις απολυσιν: XV: 30069
5. αυτοις] (6/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.17} || IV: 20001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XV: 30069
6. κατα] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.17} || IV: 20001 XV: 30069
7. εορτην] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.17} || IV: 20001 XV: 30069
8. ενα] (6/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.17} || XV: 30069
 - ινα: IV: 20001

Verse 23:18

Byz^{RP}: ανεκραξαν¹ δε² παμπληθει³ λεγοντες⁴ αιρε⁵
τουτον⁶ απολυσον⁷ δε⁸ ημιν⁹ βαραββαν¹⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XI: 39343
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁵	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁶	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XII.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

³⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ανεκραξαν	V
δε	IV
παμπληθει	IV
λεγοντες	IV
αιρε	IV
τουτον	IV
απολυσον	IV
δε	IV
ημιν	IV
βαραββαν	V

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by

the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.18} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): XII: 30022

Apparatus

1. **ανεκραξαν]** (8/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.18} || V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ανεκραγον: IV: 20001 20003
2. **δε]** (7/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
 - ουν: V: 20032
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. **παμπληθει]** (3/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.18} || IV: 20003 XII: 30001
 - πανπληθει: IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 20032 XIII: 30013
 - πανπληθη: IX: 20038 XV: 30069
4. **λεγοντες]** (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
5. **αιρε]** (9/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ερε: V: 20032
6. **τουτον]** (9/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - τουτον αιραι τουτον: V: 20005

7. ἀπολυσον] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

8. δε] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

9. ημιν] (9/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.18} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- ημειν: V: 20005

10. βαρραββαν] (3/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.18} || V: 20002 20032

- βαρραββαν: IX: 20038
- τον βαρραββαν: XV: 30069
- τον βαρραββαν: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

Verse 23:19

Byz^{RP}: οσ¹τις² ην³ δια⁴ στα⁵σιν⁶ τινα⁷ γε⁸νομενην⁹ εν¹⁰ τη¹¹ πολ¹²ει¹³ και¹⁴ φονον¹⁵ βεβλημενος¹⁶ εις¹⁷ φυλακην¹⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁷	2	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 30001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ³⁸	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

³⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

³⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οστις	IV
ην	IV
δια	IV
στασιν	IV
τινα	IV
γενομενην	IV
εν	IV
τη	IV
πολει	IV
και	IV
φονον	IV
βεβλημενος	V
εις	V
φυλακην	V

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts

are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.19} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): V: 20002 XIII: 30013

Apparatus

1. οστις] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
 - ος: IX: 20038
2. ην] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
3. δια] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
4. στασιν] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
5. τινα] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XI: 30343
6. γενομενην] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: XI: 30343
7. εν] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: XI: 30343
8. τη] (8/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 XII: 30001 XV: 30069
- τηι: XII: 30022
 - τι: IX: 20038
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XI: 30343
9. πολει] (9/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- πολι: IX: 20038
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XI: 30343
10. και] (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
11. φονον] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.19} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XV: 30069
- φοβον: XII: 30001
12. βεβλημενος] (8/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.19} || V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- βεβλημενον: XV: 30069
 - βληθεις: IV: 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
13. εις] (9/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.19} || V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- εν: IV: 20001 20003

14. φυλακην] (5/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.19} || IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XV:
30069

- τη φυλακη: IV: 20001 20003
- την φυλακην: V: 20032 XII: 30001 30022
- φυλακην αναγκην δε ειχεν κατα εορτην απολυειν αυτοις ενα: V:
20005

Verse 23:20

Byz^{RP}: παλιν¹ ουν² ο³ πιλατος⁴ προσεφωνησεν⁵ θελων⁶
απολυσαι⁷ τον⁸ ιησουν⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ³⁹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴⁰	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

³⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
παλιν	IV
ουν	V
ο	IV
πιλατος	IV
προσεφωνησεν	IV
θελων	V
απολυσαι	IV
τον	IV
ιησουν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The

remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.20} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- →**A**_{luk.23.20} **group**, attesting to παλιν ουν ο πιλατος προσεφωνησε θελων απολυσαι τον ιησουν (2): XI: 30343 XII: 30022

Apparatus

1. παλιν] (11/11) →**A**_{luk.23.20} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. ουν] (7/11) →**A**_{luk.23.20} || V: 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - δε: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
3. ο] (11/11) →**A**_{luk.23.20} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. πιλατος] (6/11) →**A**_{luk.23.20} || IV: 20001 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - πειλατος: IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038
5. προσεφωνησεν] (6/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
 - προσεφωνησε: →**A**_{luk.23.20} || V: 20032 XII: 30001 XV: 30069
6. θελων] (6/11) →**A**_{luk.23.20} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001

- αυτοις θελων: IV: 20001 20003 XIII: 30013
- αυτους θελων: V: 20005
- προς αυτους θελων: XV: 30069

7. απολυσαι] (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.20}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

8. τον] (10/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.20}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- αυτον: XII: 30001

9. ιησουν] (10/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.20}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001

Verse 23:21

Byz^{RP}: οἱ¹ δε² επεφωνουν³ λεγοντες⁴ σταυρωσον⁵
σταυρωσον⁶ αυτον⁷

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁴¹	1	Corr.: 20005 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴²	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁴¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οι	IV
δε	IV
επεφωνουν	IV
λεγοντες	IV
σταυρωσον	V
σταυρωσον	V
αυτον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 9 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.21} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (7): V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.21} group, attesting to οι δε επεφωνουν λεγοντες σταυρου σταυρου αυτον (2): IV: 20001 20003

Apparatus

1. οι] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.21} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.21} || V: 20005 20032
2. δε] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.21} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.21} || V: 20005 20032
3. επεφωνουν] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.21} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.21} || V: 20032
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
4. λεγοντες] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.21} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.21} || V: 20032
 - εκραξαν: V: 20005
5. σταυρωσον] (7/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.21}
 - σταυρου: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.21} || V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20032
6. σταυρωσον] (8/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.21} || V: 20032
 - σταυρου: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.21} || V: 20005
7. αυτον] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.21} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.21} || V: 20032
 - τον: V: 20005

Verse 23:22

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ δε² τριτον³ ειπεν⁴ προς⁵ αυτους⁶ τι⁷ γαρ⁸
κακον⁹ εποιησεν¹⁰ ουτος¹¹ ουδεν¹² αιτιον¹³ θανατου¹⁴
ευρον¹⁵ εν¹⁶ αυτω¹⁷ παιδευσας¹⁸ ουν¹⁹ αυτον²⁰
απολυσω²¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XV: 30069
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁴³	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴⁴	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁴³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	IV
δε	IV
τριτον	IV
ειπεν	IV
προς	IV
αυτους	IV
τι	IV
γαρ	IV
κακον	IV
εποιησεν	IV
ουτος	IV
ουδεν	IV
αιτιον	IV
θανατου	IV
ευρον	IV
εν	IV
αυτω	IV
παιδευσας	IV
ουν	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αυτον	IV
απολυσω	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.22} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343

Apparatus

1. ο] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
2. δε] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013

3. **τρίτον]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013
4. **ειπεν]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013
5. **προς]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013
6. **αυτους]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013
7. **τι]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30013
8. **γαρ]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013
9. **κακον]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013
10. **εποιησεν]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013
11. **ουτος]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013
12. **ουδεν]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII:
30013
- ουδεμιαν: V: 20005
13. **αιτιον]** (7/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || IX: 20038 XII: 30022
- αιτιαν: V: 20005
 - γαρ αιτιον: XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
14. **θανατου]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013
15. **ευρον]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII:
30013

- ευρισκω: V: 20005

16. εν] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013

17. αυτω] (7/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 XIII: 30013

- αυτωι: XII: 30001 30022
- αυτων: IX: 20038

18. παιδευσας] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013

19. ουν] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013

20. αυτον] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013

- απολυσω αυτον: V: 20005

21. απολυσω] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.22} || IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
XIII: 30013

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

Verse 23:23

Byz^{RP}: οἱ¹ δε² επεκειντο³ φωναις⁴ μεγαλαις⁵ αιτουμενοι⁶
 αυτον⁷ σταυρωθηναι⁸ και⁹ κατισχυον¹⁰ αι¹¹ φωναι¹²
 αυτων¹³ και¹⁴ των¹⁵ αρχιερεων¹⁶

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	V: 20005
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁴⁵	1	Corr.: 30069 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴⁶	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁴⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οι	IV
δε	IV
επεκειντο	IV
φωναις	IV
μεγαλαις	IV
αιτουμενοι	IV
αυτον	IV
σταυρωθηναι	IV
και	IV
κατισχυον	IV
αι	IV
φωναι	IV
αυτων	IV
και	V
των	V
αρχιερεων	V

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 6 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.23} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (6): V: 20002 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. οι] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
2. δε] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
3. επεκειντο] (7/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20003
 - εκειντο: IV: 20001
 - επεκειντω: IX: 20038
 - επεκιντο: V: 20032
4. φωναις] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038

5. **μεγαλαις]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
6. **αιτουμενοι]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
7. **αυτον]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
8. **σταυρωθηναι]** (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 V: 20032
- σταυροθηναι: IX: 20038
 - σταυρωσαι: IV: 20003
9. **και]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
10. **κατισχυον]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
11. **αι]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
12. **φωναι]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
13. **αυτων]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 IX: 20038
14. **και]** (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || V: 20032 IX: 20038
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
15. **των]** (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || V: 20032 IX: 20038
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
16. **αρχιερεων]** (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.23} || V: 20032 IX: 20038
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003

Verse 23:24

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ δε² πιλατος³ επεκρινεν⁴ γενεσθαι⁵ το⁶
αιτημα⁷ αυτων⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	IX: 20038
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁴⁷	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁴⁸	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XII.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁴⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁴⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	V
δε	V
πιλατος	IV
επεκρινεν	IV
γενεσθαι	IV
το	IV
αιτημα	IV
αυτων	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 4 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.24}** **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

- $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.24}}$ group, attesting to ο δε πιλατος επεκρινε γενεσθαι το αιτημα αυτων (2): XI: 30343 XII: 30022

Apparatus

- ο] (7/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.24} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.24}}$ || V: 20002 20032 XV: 30069
 - επεκρεινεν: V: 20005
 - και: IV: 20001 20003
- δε] (8/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.24} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.24}}$ || V: 20002 20005 20032 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
- πιλατος] (6/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.24} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.24}}$ || IV: 20001 XV: 30069
 - ο πειλατος: V: 20005
 - πειλατος: IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032
- επεκρινεν] (4/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.24} || IV: 20001 V: 20032
 - επεκρεινεν: IV: 20003 V: 20002
 - επεκρινε: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.24}}$ || XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
- γενεσθαι] (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.24} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.24}}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XV: 30069
- τω] (9/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.24} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.24}}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
 - τω: XV: 30069

7. $\alpha\iota\tau\eta\mu\alpha]$ (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.24} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.24} \parallel IV: 20001 20003
V: 20002 20005 20032 XV: 30069
8. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omega\nu]$ (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.24} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.24} \parallel IV: 20001 20003
V: 20002 20005 20032 XV: 30069

Verse 23:25

Byz^{RP}: ἀπελυσεν¹ δε² τον³ δια⁴ στασιν⁵ και⁶ φονον⁷
 βεβλημενον⁸ εις⁹ την¹⁰ φυλακην¹¹ ον¹² ητουντο¹³
 τον¹⁴ δε¹⁵ ιησουν¹⁶ παρεδωκεν¹⁷ τω¹⁸ θεληματι¹⁹
 αυτων²⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	V: 20032
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁴⁹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁵⁰	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

⁴⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁵⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
απελυσεν	IV
δε	IV
τον	IV
δια	IV
στασιν	IV
και	IV
φονον	IV
βεβλημενον	IV
εις	IV
την	V
φυλακην	IV
ον	IV
ητουντο	IV
τον	IV
δε	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ιησουν	IV
παρεδωκεν	IV
τω	IV
θεληματι	IV
αυτων	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (7) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.25}** group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): V: **20002**
- →**A_{luk.23.25}** group, attesting to απελυσεν δε τον δια στασιν και φονον βεβλημενον εις φυλακην ον ητουντο τον δε ιησουν παρεδωκεν τω θεληματι αυτων (2): IV: **20001 20003**

Apparatus

1. ἀπελυσεν] (6/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
 - ἀπελυσε: XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. δε] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. τον] (6/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343
 - αυτοις τον βαρβαβαν τον: XV: 30069
 - αυτοις τον βαρβαβαν τον: XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
4. δια] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
5. στασιν] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
6. και] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ενεκα: V: 20005
7. φονον] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - φοβον: XII: 30001
 - φονου: V: 20005
8. βεβλημενον] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

9. εἰς] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038
XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
10. την] (5/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} || XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII:
30013
- either missing or lacuna: →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XV:
30069
11. φυλακην] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 XI:
30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- φυλακειν: IX: 20038
12. ον] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI:
30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
13. ητουντο] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX:
20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ηιτουντο: XII: 30022
14. τον] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038
XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. δε] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI:
30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
16. ιησουν] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX:
20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
17. παρεδωκεν] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
- παρεδωκε: XI: 30343
 - φραγγελωσας παρεδωκε: XV: 30069
18. τω] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.25} →A_{luk.23.25} || V: 20005 IX: 20038 XI:
30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- τωι: XII: 30022

19. **θεληματι]** (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.25} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.25} \parallel V: 20005 IX:
20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
20. **αυτων]** (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.25} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.25} \parallel V: 20005 IX:
20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Verse 23:26

Byz^{RP}: και¹ ως² απηγαγον³ αυτον⁴ επιλαβομενοι⁵
 σιμωνος⁶ τινος⁷ κυρηναιου⁸ ερχομενου⁹ απ¹⁰
 αγρου¹¹ επεθηκαν¹² αυτω¹³ τον¹⁴ σταυρον¹⁵ φερειν¹⁶
 οπισθεν¹⁷ του¹⁸ ιησου¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XI: 30343
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁵¹	1	Corr.: 20001 ^{c?}
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁵²	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

⁵¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁵²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
ως	IV
απηγαγον	IV
αυτον	IV
επιλαβομενοι	IV
σιμωνος	V
τινος	V
κυρηναιου	V
ερχομενου	V
απ	IV
αγρου	IV
επεθηκαν	IV
αυτω	IV
τον	IV
σταυρον	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
φερειν	IV
οπισθεν	IV
του	IV
ιησου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.26} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): V: [20032](#)

Apparatus

1. καὶ] (9/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
2. ὡς] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. ἀπηγαγον] (8/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ἀπηγον: IV: 20003
 - δε ἀπηγαγον: V: 20005
4. αὐτον] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
5. ἐπιλαβομενοι] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. σιμωνος] (5/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.26} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII:
30001 30022
 - τινα: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. τινος] (5/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.26} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022
 - σιμωνα: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. κυρηναιου] (3/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.26} || XII: 30001 30022
 - κηρυναιου: V: 20002
 - κυριναιου: IX: 20038
 - τινα: IV: 20001 20003 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

9. **ερχομενου]** (5/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- κυρηναιον ερχομενον: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
 - κυρηναιον ερχομενου: XV: 30069
 - κυριναιον ερχομενου: XIII: 30013
10. **απ]** (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- απο: V: 20005 IX: 20038
11. **αγρου]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
12. **επεθηκαν]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- επεθηκεν: IV: 20001
13. **αυτω]** (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- αυτωι: XII: 30001 30022
14. **τον]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. **σταυρον]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
16. **φερειν]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
17. **οπισθεν]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- οπεισοθεν: V: 20005

18. του] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- αὐτοῦ: XII: 30001

19. ἰησοῦ] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,26} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- ἰσοῦ: IX: 20038
- *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001

Verse 23:27

Byz^{RP}: ηκολουθει¹ δε² αυτω³ πολυ⁴ πληθος⁵ του⁶
 λαου⁷ και⁸ γυναικων⁹ αι¹⁰ και¹¹ εκοπτοντο¹² και¹³
 εθρηνουν¹⁴ αυτον¹⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁵³	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁵⁴	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁵³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁵⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ηκολουθει	IV
δε	IV
αυτω	IV
πολυ	IV
πληθος	IV
του	IV
λαου	IV
και	IV
γυναικων	IV
αι	IV
και	V
εκοπτοντο	IV
και	IV
εθρηγουν	IV
αυτον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 6 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow **unanimous**_{luk.23.27} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): V: [20032](#) XI: [30343](#)
- \rightarrow **A**_{luk.23.27} **group**, attesting to ηκολουθει δε αυτω πολυ πληθος του λαου και γυναικων αι εκοπτοντο και εθρηνουν αυτον (2): IV: [20003](#) V: [20002](#)
- \rightarrow **B**_{luk.23.27} **group**, attesting to ηκολουθει δε αυτωι πολυ πληθος του λαου και γυναικων αι και εκοπτοντο και εθρηνουν αυτον (2): XII: [30001](#) [30022](#)

Apparatus

1. ηκολουθει] (10/11) \rightarrow **unanimous**_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow **A**_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow **B**_{luk.23.27} ||
IV: [20001](#) V: [20005](#) XIII: [30013](#) XV: [30069](#)
 - ηκολουθη: IX: [20038](#)
2. δε] (11/11) \rightarrow **unanimous**_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow **A**_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow **B**_{luk.23.27} || IV: [20001](#)
V: [20005](#) IX: [20038](#) XIII: [30013](#) XV: [30069](#)

3. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omega]$ (8/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel IV: 20001 IX: 20038
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omega\iota$: $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$
 - $\tau\omicron$: V: 20005
4. $\pi\omicron\lambda\upsilon]$ (8/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel IV: 20001 IX: 20038
- $\pi\lambda\eta\theta\omicron\varsigma \alpha\upsilon\tau\omega$: V: 20005
 - $\pi\lambda\eta\theta\omicron\varsigma \pi\omicron\lambda\upsilon$: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
5. $\pi\lambda\eta\theta\omicron\varsigma]$ (8/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel IV: 20001 IX: 20038
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. $\tau\omicron\upsilon]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel IV: 20001
V: 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. $\lambda\alpha\omicron\upsilon]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel IV: 20001
V: 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. $\gamma\upsilon\nu\alpha\iota\kappa\omega\nu]$ (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel
IV: 20001 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- $\gamma\upsilon\nu\alpha\iota\kappa\epsilon\varsigma$: V: 20005
10. $\alpha\iota]$ (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel V: 20005
IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 XV: 30069
11. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (7/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.27}$ \parallel IV: 20001 V: 20005

12. **εκοπτοντο]** (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.27} \parallel
 IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

13. **και]** (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.27} \parallel IV: 20001
 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- αυτον και: V: 20005

14. **εθρηνουν]** (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.27} \parallel IV:
 20001 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- εθρηνουν: IX: 20038

15. **αυτον]** (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.27} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.27} \parallel IV:
 20001 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

Verse 23:28

Byz^{RP}: στραφεις¹ δε² προς³ αυτας⁴ ο⁵ ιησους⁶ ειπεν⁷
 θυγατερες⁸ ιερουσαλημ⁹ μη¹⁰ κλαιετε¹¹ επ¹² εμε¹³
 πλην¹⁴ εφ¹⁵ εαυτας¹⁶ κλαιετε¹⁷ και¹⁸ επι¹⁹ τα²⁰
 τεκνα²¹ υμων²²

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁵⁵	2	Corr.: 20001 ^{c?} 20003 ^{c?}
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁵⁶	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

⁵⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁵⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
στραφεις	IV
δε	IV
προς	IV
αυτας	IV
ο	V
ιησους	IV
ειπεν	IV
θυγαteres	V
ιερουσαλημ	IV
μη	IV
κλαιετε	IV
επ	IV
εμε	IV
πλην	IV
εφ	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εαυτας	IV
κλαιετε	IV
και	IV
επι	IV
τα	IV
τεκνα	IV
υμων	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 8 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (3) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.28} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (6): V: 20002 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$ group, attesting to στραφεις δε προς αυτας ιησους ειπεν θυγατεραις ιερουσαλημ μη κλαιετε επ εμε πλην εφ εαυτας κλαιετε και επι τα τεκνα υμων (2): IV: 20001 20003

Apparatus

1. στραφεις] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$ || V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038
2. δε] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$ || V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038
3. προς] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$ || V: 20032 IX: 20038
 - either missing or lacuna: V: 20005
4. αυτας] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$ || V: 20032 IX: 20038
 - either missing or lacuna: V: 20005
5. ο] (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} || V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038
 - either missing or lacuna: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$
6. ιησους] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$ || V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038
7. ειπεν] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$ || V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038
8. θυγατερες] (8/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} || V: 20032 IX: 20038
 - θυγατεραις: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}}$
 - προς αυτας θυγατερες: V: 20005

9. $\text{ιερουσαλημ}] (10/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20032$
IX: 20038
- $\text{ιερουερουσαλημ: V: } 20005$
10. $\text{μη}] (11/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20005 \text{ } 20032$ IX: 20038
11. $\text{κλαιετε}] (9/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20005$
- $\text{κλαιετε: IX: } 20038$
 - $\text{κλεεται: V: } 20032$
12. $\text{επ}] (10/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20032$ IX: 20038
- *either missing or lacuna: V: 20005*
13. $\text{εμε}] (11/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20005 \text{ } 20032$ IX: 20038
14. $\text{πλην}] (10/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20032$ IX: 20038
- $\text{μηδε: V: } 20005$
15. $\text{εφ}] (10/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20032$ IX: 20038
- $\text{[?]} \text{ειτε: V: } 20005$
16. $\text{εαυτας}] (10/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20032$ IX: 20038
- $\text{αλλ εαυτας: V: } 20005$
17. $\text{κλαιετε}] (9/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20005$
- $\text{κλαιται: IX: } 20038$
 - $\text{κλεεται: V: } 20032$
18. $\text{και}] (11/11) \rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.28}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.28}} \parallel \text{V: } 20005 \text{ } 20032$ IX: 20038

19. $\epsilon\pi\iota]$ (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.28}$ \parallel V: 20032 IX: 20038

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

20. $\tau\alpha]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.28}$ \parallel V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038

21. $\tau\epsilon\chi\nu\alpha]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.28}$ \parallel V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038

22. $\upsilon\mu\omega\nu]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.28} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.28}$ \parallel V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038

Verse 23:29

Byz^{RP}: οτι¹ ιδου² ερχονται³ ημεραι⁴ εν⁵ αις⁶ ερουσιν⁷
μακαριαι⁸ αι⁹ στειραι¹⁰ και¹¹ κοιλιαι¹² αι¹³ ουκ¹⁴
εγεννησαν¹⁵ και¹⁶ μαστοι¹⁷ οι¹⁸ ουκ¹⁹ εθηλασαν²⁰

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁵⁷	3	Corr.: 20003 ^c ? 20005 ^c ? 30069 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁵⁸	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁵⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁵⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οτι	IV
ιδου	IV
ερχονται	IV
ημεραι	IV
εν	IV
αις	IV
ερουσιν	IV
μακαριαι	IV
αι	IV
στειραι	IV
και	IV
κοιλιαι	V
αι	IV
ουκ	IV
εγεννησαν	IV
και	IV
μαστοι	IV
οι	IV
ουκ	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εθηλασαν	V

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.29}** group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- →**A_{luk.23.29}** group, attesting to οτι ιδου ερχονται ημεραι εν αις ερουσι μακαριαι αι στεραι και κοιλιαι αι ουκ εγεννησαν και μαστοι οι ουκ εθηλασαν (2): XI: [30343](#) XII: [30022](#)

Apparatus

1. οτι] (11/11) →**A_{luk.23.29}** || IV: [20001](#) [20003](#) V: [20002](#) [20005](#) [20032](#) IX: [20038](#) XII: [30001](#) XIII: [30013](#) XV: [30069](#)

2. $\iota\delta\omicron\upsilon]$ (8/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. $\epsilon\rho\chi\omicron\nu\tau\alpha\iota]$ (7/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
- $\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\sigma\omicron\nu\tau\alpha\iota$: V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - $\eta\mu\epsilon\rho\alpha\iota \epsilon\rho\chi\omicron\nu\tau\alpha\iota$: IV: 20001
4. $\eta\mu\epsilon\rho\alpha\iota]$ (10/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
5. $\epsilon\nu]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. $\alpha\iota\varsigma]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. $\epsilon\rho\upsilon\sigma\iota\nu]$ (7/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- $\alpha\iota\rho\upsilon\sigma\iota\nu$: V: 20032
 - $\epsilon\rho\upsilon\sigma\iota$: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ XII: 30001
8. $\mu\alpha\kappa\alpha\rho\iota\alpha\iota]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. $\alpha\iota]$ (10/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
10. $\sigma\tau\epsilon\iota\rho\alpha\iota]$ (9/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- $\sigma\tau\iota\rho\alpha\iota$: V: 20002 20032

11. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
12. $\kappa\omicron\iota\lambda\iota\alpha\iota]$ (5/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005 20032
- $\alpha\iota \kappa\iota\lambda\iota\alpha\iota$: XIII: 30013
 - $\alpha\iota \kappa\omicron\iota\lambda\iota\alpha\iota$: IV: 20001 20003 XII: 30001 XV: 30069
 - $\epsilon \kappa\upsilon\lambda\iota\alpha\iota$: IX: 20038
13. $\alpha\iota]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
14. $\omicron\upsilon\kappa]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. $\epsilon\gamma\epsilon\nu\eta\sigma\alpha\nu]$ (10/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
- $\epsilon\gamma\epsilon\nu\eta\sigma\alpha\nu$: XV: 30069
16. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
17. $\mu\alpha\sigma\tau\omicron\iota]$ (10/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- $\mu\alpha\sigma\theta\omicron\iota$: V: 20005
18. $\omicron\iota]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
19. $\omicron\upsilon\kappa]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
20. $\epsilon\theta\eta\lambda\alpha\sigma\alpha\nu]$ (5/11) $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.29}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20032 XIII: 30013
- $\epsilon\theta\rho\epsilon\psi\alpha\nu$: IV: 20001 20003
 - $\epsilon\xi\epsilon\theta\rho\epsilon\psi\alpha\nu$: V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
 - $\eta\theta\eta\lambda\alpha\sigma\alpha\nu$: XV: 30069

Verse 23:30

Byz^{RP}: τοτε¹ αρξονται² λεγειν³ τοις⁴ ορεσιν⁵ πεσετε⁶
εφ⁷ ημας⁸ και⁹ τοις¹⁰ βουνοις¹¹ καλυψατε¹² ημας¹³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XII: 30001
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁵⁹	2	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁶⁰	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁵⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁶⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
τοτε	IV
αρξονται	IV
λεγειν	IV
τοις	IV
ορεσιν	IV
πεσετε	IV
εφ	IV
ημας	IV
και	IV
τοις	IV
βουνοις	IV
καλυψατε	IV
ημας	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this

verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.30} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): IV: 20001 20003 XV: 30069
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.30} group, attesting to τότε αρξονται λεγειν τοις ορεσι πεσετε εφ ημας και τοις βουνοις καλυψατε ημας (2): XI: 30343 XII: 30022

Apparatus

1. τότε] (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.30} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.30} || V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
2. αρξονται] (7/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.30} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.30} || V: 20005 20032
 - αρξωνται: V: 20002 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
3. λεγειν] (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.30} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.30} || V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
4. τοις] (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.30} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.30} || V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
5. ορεσιν] (6/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.30} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038
 - ορεσι: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.30} || V: 20005 XIII: 30013

6. $\pi\epsilon\sigma\epsilon\tau\epsilon]$ (7/10) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.30}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.30}} \parallel$ V: 20002 XIII: 30013

- $\pi\alpha\iota\sigma\epsilon\tau\epsilon$: IX: 20038
- $\pi\epsilon\sigma\alpha\tau\epsilon$: V: 20032
- $\pi\epsilon\sigma\epsilon\tau\alpha\iota$: V: 20005

7. $\epsilon\phi]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.30}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.30}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005 20032
IX: 20038 XIII: 30013

8. $\eta\mu\alpha\varsigma]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.30}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.30}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013

9. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.30}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.30}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005 20032
IX: 20038 XIII: 30013

10. $\tau\omicron\iota\varsigma]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.30}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.30}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013

11. $\beta\omicron\upsilon\nu\omicron\iota\varsigma]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.30}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.30}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013

12. $\kappa\alpha\lambda\upsilon\psi\alpha\tau\epsilon]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.30}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.30}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XIII: 30013

- $\kappa\alpha\lambda\upsilon\psi\alpha\tau\alpha\iota$: V: 20032

13. $\eta\mu\alpha\varsigma]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.30}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.30}} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013

Verse 23:31

Byz^{RP}: οτι¹ ει² εν³ τω⁴ υγρω⁵ ξυλω⁶ ταυτα⁷ ποιουσιν⁸
 εν⁹ τω¹⁰ ξηρω¹¹ τι¹² γενηται¹³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XII: 30022
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁶¹	2	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 30069 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁶²	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁶¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁶²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οτι	IV
ει	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
υγω	IV
ξυλω	IV
ταυτα	IV
ποιουσιν	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
ξηρω	IV
τι	IV
γενηται	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 4 witnesses in groups for this

verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.31} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (4): V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343

Apparatus

1. οτϛ] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. εϛ] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. εν] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. τω] (8/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.31} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - τωι: XII: 30001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003
5. υγρω] (9/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - υγρωι: XII: 30001
6. ξυλω] (7/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.31} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013
 - ξυλω: IV: 20001

- ξυλο: XV: 30069
- ξυλωι: XII: 30001

7. ταυτα] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

8. ποιουσιν] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

9. εν] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

10. τω] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- τωι: XII: 30001

11. ξηρω] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069

- ξηρωι: XII: 30001
- ξυρω: XIII: 30013

12. τι] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,31} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

13. γενηται] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23,31} || IV: 20001 20003 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- γενησεται: V: 20005

Verse 23:32

Byz^{RP}: ηγοντο¹ δε² και³ ετεροι⁴ δυο⁵ κακουργοι⁶ συν⁷
αυτω⁸ αναιρεθηναι⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁶³	1	Corr.: 30069 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁶⁴	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁶³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁶⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ηγγοντο	IV
δε	IV
και	IV
ετεροι	IV
δυο	V
κακουργοι	V
συν	IV
αυτω	IV
αναιρεθηναι	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 10 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.32} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (4): V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.32} group, attesting to ηγοντο δε και ετεροι δυο κακουργοι συν αυτω ανερεθηναι (2): V: 20005 XIII: 30013
- \rightarrow B_{luk.23.32} group, attesting to ηγοντο δε και ετεροι δυο κακουργοι συν αυτω αναιρεθηναι (2): XII: 30001 30022
- \rightarrow C_{luk.23.32} group, attesting to ηγοντο δε και ετεροι κακουργοι δυο συν αυτω αναιρεθηναι (2): IV: 20001 20003

Apparatus

1. ηγοντο] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.32}
 \rightarrow C_{luk.23.32}
 - ηγονο: XV: 30069
2. δε] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow C_{luk.23.32}
 \parallel XV: 30069
3. και] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow C_{luk.23.32}
 - συν τω ιησου και: XV: 30069
4. ετεροι] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.32}
 \rightarrow C_{luk.23.32} \parallel XV: 30069
5. δυο] (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.32} \parallel XV: 30069
 - κακουργοι δυο: \rightarrow C_{luk.23.32}
6. κακουργοι] (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.32} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.32} \parallel
 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow C_{\text{luk.23.32}}$

7. $\sigma\upsilon\nu]$ (11/11) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.32}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.32}} \rightarrow B_{\text{luk.23.32}} \rightarrow C_{\text{luk.23.32}}$
 \parallel XV: 30069

8. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omega]$ (9/11) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.32}} \rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.32}} \rightarrow C_{\text{luk.23.32}} \parallel$ XV:
 30069

- $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omega\iota$: $\rightarrow B_{\text{luk.23.32}}$

9. $\alpha\nu\alpha\iota\rho\epsilon\theta\eta\nu\alpha\iota]$ (9/11) $\rightarrow \text{unanimous}_{\text{luk.23.32}} \rightarrow B_{\text{luk.23.32}} \rightarrow C_{\text{luk.23.32}} \parallel$
 XV: 30069

- $\alpha\nu\epsilon\rho\epsilon\theta\eta\nu\alpha\iota$: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.32}}$

Verse 23:33

Byz^{RP}: και¹ οτε² απηλθον³ επι⁴ τον⁵ τοπον⁶ τον⁷
καλουμενον⁸ κρανιον⁹ εκει¹⁰ εσταυρωσαν¹¹ αυτον¹²
και¹³ τους¹⁴ κακουργους¹⁵ ον¹⁶ μεν¹⁷ εκ¹⁸ δεξιων¹⁹
ον²⁰ δε²¹ εξ²² αριστερων²³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	4	IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁶⁵	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁶⁶	7	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

⁶⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁶⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (4) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
οτε	IV
απηλθον	V
επι	IV
τον	IV
τοπον	IV
τον	IV
καλουμενον	IV
κρανιον	IV
εκει	IV
εσταυρωσαν	IV
αυτον	IV
και	IV
τους	IV
κακουργους	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ον	IV
μεν	IV
εκ	IV
δεξιων	IV
ον	IV
δε	IV
εξ	IV
αριστερων	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.33} group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022

Apparatus

1. $\kappa\alpha\iota$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
2. $\omicron\tau\epsilon$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
3. $\alpha\pi\eta\lambda\theta\omicron\nu$] (4/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || V: 20032
 - $\eta\lambda\theta\alpha\nu$: V: 20005
 - $\eta\lambda\theta\omicron\nu$: IV: 20001 XV: 30069
4. $\epsilon\pi\iota$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
5. $\tau\omicron\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
6. $\tau\omicron\pi\omicron\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
7. $\tau\omicron\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
8. $\kappa\alpha\lambda\omicron\upsilon\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
9. $\kappa\rho\alpha\nu\iota\omicron\nu$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
10. $\epsilon\kappa\epsilon\iota$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
11. $\epsilon\sigma\tau\alpha\upsilon\rho\omega\sigma\alpha\nu$] (6/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032
 - $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\nu\epsilon\sigma\tau\alpha\upsilon\rho\omega\sigma\alpha\nu$: XV: 30069
12. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\nu$] (6/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XV: 30069
13. $\kappa\alpha\iota$] (7/7) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069

14. τους] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
15. κακουργους] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
16. ον] (6/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20032 XV: 30069
- ομου ον: V: 20005
17. μεν] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
18. εκ] (6/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032
- *either missing or lacuna*: XV: 30069
19. δεξιων] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
20. ον] (6/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XV: 30069
- τον: V: 20032
21. δε] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
22. εξ] (7/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032 XV: 30069
23. αριστερων] (6/7) →unanimous_{luk.23.33} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 20032
- ευωνυμων: XV: 30069

Verse 23:34

Byz^{RP}: ο¹ δε² ιησους³ ελεγεν⁴ πατερ⁵ αφες⁶ αυτοις⁷ ου⁸
 γαρ⁹ οιδασιν¹⁰ τι¹¹ ποιουσιν¹² διαμεριζομενοι¹³ δε¹⁴
 τα¹⁵ ιματια¹⁶ αυτου¹⁷ εβαλον¹⁸ κληρον¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	2	V: 20005 XI: 30343
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁶⁷	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁶⁸	9	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁶⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁶⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (2) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	IV
δε	IV
ιησους	IV
ελεγεν	IV
πατερ	IV
αφες	IV
αυτοις	IV
ου	IV
γαρ	IV
οιδασιν	IV
τι	IV
ποιουσιν	IV
διαμεριζομενοι	IV
δε	IV
τα	IV
ιματια	IV
αυτου	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εβαλον	IV
κληρον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.34}** group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): IV: [20001](#)
- →**A_{luk.23.34}** group, attesting to διαμεριζομενοι δε τα ιματια αυτου εβαλον κληρον (2): IV: [20003](#) V: [20032](#)

Apparatus

1. ο] (6/9) →**unanimous_{luk.23.34}** || V: [20002](#) XII: [30001](#) [30022](#) XIII: [30013](#)
XV: [30069](#)

- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.34}}$ || IX: 20038
2. δε] (6/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.34}}$ || IX: 20038
3. ιησους] (6/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.34}}$ || IX: 20038
4. ελεγεν] (5/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.34} || XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ειπεν: V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.34}}$ || IX: 20038
5. πατερ] (5/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.34} || XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.34}}$ || V: 20002 IX: 20038
6. αφες] (6/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.34}}$ || IX: 20038
7. αυτοις] (6/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.34}}$ || IX: 20038
8. ου] (6/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{\text{luk.23.34}}$ || IX: 20038

9. γαρ] (6/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: → A_{luk.23.34} || IX: 20038
10. οιδασιν] (2/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002
- οιδασι: XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: → A_{luk.23.34} || IX: 20038
11. τι] (6/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: → A_{luk.23.34} || IX: 20038
12. ποιουσιν] (6/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: → A_{luk.23.34} || IX: 20038
13. διαμεριζομενοι] (9/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} → A_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
14. δε] (9/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} → A_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. τα] (9/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} → A_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
16. ιματια] (8/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} → A_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
- ιματι: XV: 30069
17. αυτου] (9/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} → A_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
18. εβαλον] (6/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} → A_{luk.23.34} || V: 20002 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- βαλλοντες: IX: 20038
- εβαλλον: XII: 30001 30022

19. κληρον] (6/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.34} → A_{luk.23.34} || XII: 30022 XIII:
30013 XV: 30069

- κληρους: V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001

Verse 23:35

Byz^{RP}: και¹ εισηκει² ο³ λαος⁴ θεωρων⁵ εξεμυκτηριζον⁶
δε⁷ και⁸ οι⁹ αρχοντες¹⁰ συν¹¹ αυτοις¹² λεγοντες¹³
αλλους¹⁴ εσωσεν¹⁵ σωσατω¹⁶ εαυτον¹⁷ ει¹⁸ ουτος¹⁹
εστιν²⁰ ο²¹ χριστος²² ο²³ του²⁴ θεου²⁵ εκλεκτος²⁶

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁶⁹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁷⁰	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

⁶⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁷⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
ειστηκει	IV
ο	IV
λαος	IV
θεωρων	IV
εξεμυκτηριζον	IV
δε	IV
και	IV
οι	IV
αρχοντες	IV
συν	V
αυτοις	V
λεγοντες	IV
αλλους	IV
εσωσεν	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
σωσατω	IV
εαυτον	IV
ει	IV
ουτος	IV
εστιν	IV
ο	IV
χριστος	IV
ο	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV
εκλεκτος	V

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.35} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): XI: 30343 XII: 30022

Apparatus

1. και] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - εν οις και: V: 20032
2. ειστηκει] (7/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ειστικει: IX: 20038
 - εστηκει: V: 20032
 - ιστηκει: IV: 20001 V: 20002
3. ο] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. λαος] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
5. θεωρων] (9/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XV: 30069
 - ο θεωρων: XIII: 30013
 - ορων: V: 20005
6. εξεμυκτηριζον] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- εμυκτηριζον: V: 20005
7. δε] (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. και] (6/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038
- αυτον: XII: 30001
 - αυτον και: V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001
9. οι] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
10. αρχοντες] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ελεγαν: V: 20005
11. συν] (7/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.35} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII:
30001 XIII: 30013
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069
12. αυτοις] (7/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.35} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII:
30001 XIII: 30013
- αυτω: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 XV: 30069
13. λεγοντες] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
14. αλλους] (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

15. **εσωσεν]** (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20032 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- εσωσας: V: 20005
 - σεσωσεν: IX: 20038
16. **σωσατω]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- σεαυτον: V: 20005
17. **εαυτον]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- σωσον: V: 20005
18. **ει]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
19. **ουτος]** (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20032 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- υιος: IV: 20003 V: 20005
20. **εστιν]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ει: V: 20005
21. **ο]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
22. **χριστος]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
23. **ο]** (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,35} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XIII:
30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003 V: 20005 20032 XII: 30001

24. του] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001

- υιος του: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

25. θεου] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.35} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

26. εκλεκτος] (4/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.35} || V: 20002 IX: 20038

- ει χριστος ει ο εκλεκτος: V: 20005
- ο εκλεκτος: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Verse 23:36

Byz^{RP}: ενεπαιζον¹ δε² αυτω³ και⁴ οι⁵ στρατιωται⁶
προσερχομενοι⁷ και⁸ οξος⁹ προσφεροντες¹⁰ αυτω¹¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	V: 20032
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁷¹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁷²	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁷¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁷²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ενεπαιζον	XI
δε	IV
αυτω	IV
και	IV
οι	IV
στρατιωται	IV
προσερχομενοι	IV
και	XI
οξος	IV
προσφεροντες	IV
αυτω	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 6 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (4) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.36} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): XI: 30343 XIII: 30013
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.36} group, attesting to ενεπαιζον δε αυτωι και οι στρατιωται προσερχομενοι και οξος προσφεροντες αυτωι (2): XII: 30001 30022
- \rightarrow B_{luk.23.36} group, attesting to ενεπεζον δε αυτω και οι στρατιωται προσερχομενοι οξος προσφεροντες αυτω (2): V: 20002 IX: 20038

Apparatus

1. ενεπαιζον] (4/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.36} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.36}
 - ενεπαιξαν: IV: 20003
 - ενεπεζον: \rightarrow B_{luk.23.36} || V: 20005 XV: 30069
 - ενεπεξαν: IV: 20001
2. δε] (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.36} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.36} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069
3. αυτω] (7/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.36} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
 - αυτον: XV: 30069
 - αυτωι: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.36}
4. και] (9/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.36} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.36} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069
 - either missing or lacuna: IV: 20001

5. οι] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.36} → A_{luk.23.36} → B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069
6. στρατιωται] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.36} → A_{luk.23.36} → B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069
7. προσερχομενοι] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.36} → A_{luk.23.36} → B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069
8. κ αι] (5/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.36} → A_{luk.23.36} || XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: → B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
9. οξος] (10/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.36} → A_{luk.23.36} → B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069
10. προσφεροντες] (9/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.36} → A_{luk.23.36} → B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 XV: 30069
- τε: V: 20005
11. αυτω] (7/10) → unanimous_{luk.23.36} → B_{luk.23.36} || IV: 20001 20003 XV: 30069
- αυτωι: → A_{luk.23.36}
 - προσεφερον: V: 20005

Verse 23:37

Byz^{RP}: και¹ λεγοντες² ει³ συ⁴ ει⁵ ο⁶ βασιλευς⁷ των⁸
ιουδαιων⁹ σωσον¹⁰ σεαυτον¹¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁷³	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁷⁴	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁷³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁷⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
λεγοντες	IV
ει	IV
συ	IV
ει	IV
ο	IV
βασιλευς	IV
των	IV
ιουδαιων	IV
σωσον	IV
σεαυτον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 10 witnesses in groups for this

verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (1) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.37} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30022
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.37} group, attesting to και λεγοντες συ ει ο βασιλευς των ιουδαιων σωσον σεαυτον (3): V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
- \rightarrow B_{luk.23.37} group, attesting to και λεγοντες ει συ ει ο χριστος ο βασιλευς των ιουδαιων σωσον σεαυτον (2): XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. και] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.37}
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
2. λεγοντες] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.37} || V: 20005
3. ει] (7/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.37}
 - *either missing or lacuna*: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.37} || V: 20005
4. συ] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.37}
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
5. ει] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.37} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.37}

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

6. ο] (8/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.37} → A_{luk.23.37}

- ο χριστος ο: → B_{luk.23.37}
- χαιρε ο: V: 20005

7. βασιλευς] (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.37} → A_{luk.23.37} → B_{luk.23.37} || V: 20005

8. των] (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.37} → A_{luk.23.37} → B_{luk.23.37} || V: 20005

9. ιουδαιων] (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.37} → A_{luk.23.37} → B_{luk.23.37} || V: 20005

10. σωσον] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.37} → A_{luk.23.37} → B_{luk.23.37}

- περιτεθεντες αυτω και ακανθινον: V: 20005

11. σεαυτον] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.37} → A_{luk.23.37} → B_{luk.23.37}

- στεφανον: V: 20005

Verse 23:38

Byz^{RP}: ην¹ δε² και³ επιγραφη⁴ γεγραμμενη⁵ επ⁶ αυτω⁷
 γραμμασιν⁸ ελληνικοις⁹ και¹⁰ ρωμαιοις¹¹ και¹²
 εβραιοις¹³ ουτος¹⁴ εστιν¹⁵ ο¹⁶ βασιλευς¹⁷ των¹⁸
 ιουδαιων¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁷⁵	2	Corr.: 20001 ^{c?} 30069 ^{c?}
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁷⁶	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

⁷⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁷⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (2).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ην	IV
δε	IV
και	IV
επιγραφη	IV
γεγραμμενη	V
επ	IV
αυτω	IV
γραμμασιν	IV
ελληνικοις	IV
και	V
ρωμαιοις	IV
και	V
εβραιοις	IV
ουτος	V
εστιν	V

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ο	IV
βασιλευς	IV
των	IV
ιουδαιων	V

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (9) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.38} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): V: [20032](#) XI: [30343](#)

Apparatus

1. **ην]** (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. **δε]** (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. **και]** (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. **επιγραφη]** (9/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - η επιγραφη: V: 20005 XII: 30022
5. **γεγραμμενη]** (4/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || XII: 30001 30022
 - γεγραμμενη: IX: 20038
 - επιγεγραμμενη: V: 20002 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. **επ]** (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. **αυτω]** (9/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - αυτωι: XII: 30001 30022
8. **γραμμασιν]** (8/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
 - γεγραμμενη γραμμασιν: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003
9. **ελληνικοις]** (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003
10. καὶ] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,38} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
11. ρωμαῖκοις] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003
12. καὶ] (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,38} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XV: 30069
13. εβραῖκοις] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003 XV: 30069
14. οὗτος] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,38} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
15. ἐστιν] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,38} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
16. ο] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX:
20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ιησους ο: XII: 30001 30022
17. βασιλευς] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

18. των] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.38} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- τον: IX: 20038

19. ιουδαιων] (7/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.38} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII:
 30001 30022 XV: 30069

- ι[?]ων: XIII: 30013
- ιουδαιων ουτος: IV: 20001 20003
- ιουδαιων ουτος εστιν: V: 20005

Verse 23:39

Byz^{RP}: εις¹ δε² των³ κρεμασθεντων⁴ κακουργων⁵
εβλασφημει⁶ αυτον⁷ λεγων⁸ ει⁹ συ¹⁰ ει¹¹ ο¹² χριστος¹³
σωσον¹⁴ σεαυτον¹⁵ και¹⁶ ημας¹⁷

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁷⁷	1	Corr.: 20005 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁷⁸	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁷⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁷⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
εις	IV
δε	IV
των	IV
κρεμασθεντων	IV
κακουργων	IV
εβλασφημει	IV
αυτον	IV
λεγων	IV
ει	V
συ	IV
ει	IV
ο	IV
χριστος	IV
σωσον	IV
σεαυτον	IV
και	IV
ημας	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
---------	--------------------------------

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.39} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (5): V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022

Apparatus

1. εἰς] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. δε] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. τῶν] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

4. κρεμασθεντων] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
5. κακουργων] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. εβλασφημει] (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20003 V: 20032
- εβλασφημη: XIII: 30013
 - εβλασφημι: IV: 20001
 - εβλαφημη: XV: 30069
 - εφλασφημει: V: 20005
7. αυτον] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
- αυτω: XV: 30069
 - αυτων: XIII: 30013
8. λεγων] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 V: 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003 V: 20005
9. ει] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || V: 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ουχι: IV: 20001 20003
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
10. συ] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
11. ει] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

12. ο] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XIII: 30013
XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

13. χρῖστος] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

14. σωσον] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XIII:
30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

15. σεαυτον] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 XIII: 30013
XV: 30069

- και αυτον: V: 20032
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

16. και] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XIII:
30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

17. ημας] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.39} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XIII:
30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

Verse 23:40

Byz^{RP}: αποκριθεις¹ δε² ο³ ετερος⁴ επετιμα⁵ αυτω⁶
λεγων⁷ ουδε⁸ φοβη⁹ συ¹⁰ τον¹¹ θεον¹² οτι¹³ εν¹⁴ τω¹⁵
αυτω¹⁶ κριματι¹⁷ ει¹⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	2	XII: 30022 XV: 30069
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁷⁹	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁸⁰	9	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁷⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁸⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (2) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IX.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
αποκριθεις	IV
δε	IV
ο	IV
ετερος	IV
επετιμα	IX
αυτω	IV
λεγων	V
ουδε	IV
φοβη	IV
συ	IV
τον	IV
θεον	IV
οτι	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
αυτω	IV
κριματι	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ει	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (8) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.40} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): IX: 20038

Apparatus

1. ἀποκριθεις] (9/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
2. δε] (9/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

3. ο] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
4. ετερος] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
5. επετιμα] (2/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || XI: 30343
- επετειμα: V: 20002 20005 20032
 - επιτιμα: XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
 - επιτιμων: IV: 20001 20003
6. αυτω] (6/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032
- αυτον: XI: 30343
 - αυτωι: XII: 30001
 - αυτων: XIII: 30013
7. λεγων] (7/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343
XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
- εφη: IV: 20001 20003
8. ουδε] (7/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032 XI:
30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
- οτι ου: V: 20005
 - ου: IV: 20001
9. φοβη] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
10. συ] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
11. τον] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
12. θεον] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

13. οτι] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

14. εν] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032
XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

15. τω] (8/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001

- το: XIII: 30013

16. αυτω] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

17. κριματι] (9/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

18. ει] (7/9) →unanimous_{luk.23.40} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30343
XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

- ει και ημεις εσμεν: V: 20005
- εσμεν: V: 20032

Verse 23:41

Byz^{RP}: και¹ ημεις² μεν³ δικαιως⁴ αξια⁵ γαρ⁶ ων⁷
επραξαμεν⁸ απολαμβανομεν⁹ ουτος¹⁰ δε¹¹ ουδεν¹²
ατοπον¹³ επραξεν¹⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XI: 30343
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁸¹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁸²	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁸¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁸²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
ημεις	IV
μεν	IV
δικαιως	IV
αξια	IV
γαρ	IV
ων	IV
επραξαμεν	IV
απολαμβανομεν	IV
ουτος	IV
δε	IV
ουδεν	IV
ατοπον	IV
επραξεν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts

are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (7) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.41} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): IV: 20003 V: 20032 XII: 30001

Apparatus

1. καὶ] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. ἡμεῖς] (8/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.41} || V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XV: 30069
 - ἡμεῖς: IV: 20001
 - υμεῖς: XIII: 30013
3. μεν] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. δικαίως] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
5. αἰεὶ] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. γὰρ] (10/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

7. **ων]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. **επραξαμεν]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. **απολαμβανομεν]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013
- απολαμβανωμεν: XV: 30069
10. **ουτος]** (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ουγος: V: 20002
 - ουτως: IX: 20038
11. **δε]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
12. **ουδεν]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
13. **ατοπον]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- πονηρον: V: 20005
14. **επραξεν]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.41} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- επραξε: XII: 30022

Verse 23:42

Byz^{RP}: και¹ ελεγεν² τω³ ιησου⁴ μνησθητι⁵ μου⁶ κυριε⁷
οταν⁸ ελθης⁹ εν¹⁰ τη¹¹ βασιλεια¹² σου¹³

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁸³	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁸⁴	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁸³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁸⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
ελεγεν	IV
τω	V
ιησου	IV
μνησθητι	IV
μου	IV
κυριε	V
οταν	IV
ελθης	IV
εν	IV
τη	IV
βασιλεια	V
σου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.42} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): V: 20002 20032
- →**A**_{luk.23.42} **group**, attesting to και ελεγε τω ιησου μνησθητι μου κυριε οταν ελθης εν τη βασιλεια σου (3): XI: 30343 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. και] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.42} →**A**_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
2. ελεγεν] (7/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
 - ελεγε: →**A**_{luk.23.42}
 - στραφεις: V: 20005
3. τω] (6/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.42} →**A**_{luk.23.42} || IX: 20038
 - προς: V: 20005

- τωι: XII: 30001 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
4. ιησου] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.42} →A_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 20003
IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- τον κυριον: V: 20005
5. μνησθητι] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.42} →A_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001
20003 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- ειπεν αυτω μνησθητι: V: 20005
6. μου] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.42} →A_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
7. κυριε] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.42} →A_{luk.23.42} || IX: 20038 XII: 30001
30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
8. οταν] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.42} →A_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 20003 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
9. ελθης] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.42} →A_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 20003 XII:
30001
- ελθεις: IX: 20038
 - ελθης: XII: 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
10. εν] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.42} →A_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX:
20038 XII: 30001 30022
- εις: IV: 20003
11. τη] (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.42} →A_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 V: 20005
- τηι: XII: 30022

- την: IV: 20003 XII: 30001
- τι: IX: 20038

12. βασιλεια] (7/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.42} → A_{luk.23.42} || IX: 20038 XII: 30001

- βασιλεια: XII: 30022
- βασιλειαν: IV: 20003
- βασιλια: IV: 20001
- ημερα: V: 20005

13. σου] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.42} → A_{luk.23.42} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022

- της ελευσεως σου: V: 20005

Verse 23:43

Byz^{RP}: και¹ ειπεν² αυτω³ ο⁴ ιησους⁵ αμην⁶ λεγω⁷ σοι⁸
σημερον⁹ μετ¹⁰ εμου¹¹ εση¹² εν¹³ τω¹⁴ παραδεισω¹⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	IX: 20038
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁸⁵	1	Corr.: 20005 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁸⁶	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁸⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁸⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
ειπεν	IV
αυτω	IV
ο	V
ιησους	V
αμην	IV
λεγω	IV
σοι	IV
σημερον	IV
μετ	IV
εμου	IV
εση	IV
εν	IV
τω	IV
παραδεισω	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (7) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.43} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): V: 20002 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. καὶ] (8/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XII: 30001 30022
 - ἀποκριθεις: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XI: 30343
2. εἰπεν] (9/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
3. αὐτῷ] (6/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032
 - αὐτῷ: XII: 30001 30022
 - δε: V: 20005

- δε αυτω: XI: 30343
4. ο] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || V: 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
5. ιησους] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || V: 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
6. αμην] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- ειπεν αυτω: V: 20005
7. λεγω] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 V: 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- τω: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003
8. σοι] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- επλησοντι: V: 20005
9. σημερον] (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 V: 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- θαρσει σημερον: V: 20005
 - λεγω σημερον: IV: 20003
10. μετ] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
11. εμου] (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022

12. **εση]** (8/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032
XI: 30343

- εσηι: XII: 30001 30022

13. **εν]** (10/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 XI:
30343 XII: 30001 30022

14. **τω]** (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 XI:
30343 XII: 30001

- τωι: XII: 30022

15. **παραδεισω]** (6/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.43} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 XI:
30343

- παραδεισωι: XII: 30001 30022
- παραδισω: IV: 20001 V: 20032

Verse 23:44

Byz^{RP}: ην¹ δε² ωσει³ ωρα⁴ εκτη⁵ και⁶ σκοτος⁷ εγενετο⁸
 εφ⁹ ολην¹⁰ την¹¹ γην¹² εως¹³ ωρας¹⁴ ενατης¹⁵

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁸⁷	1	Corr.: 20001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁸⁸	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁸⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁸⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ην	V
δε	V
ωσει	IV
ωρα	IV
εκτη	IV
και	IV
σκοτος	IV
εγενετο	IV
εφ	IV
ολην	IV
την	IV
γην	IV
εως	IV
ωρας	IV
ενατης	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 6 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.44} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (6): V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022

Apparatus

1. ην] (8/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.44} || XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - και ην: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
2. δε] (8/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.44} || XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ηδη: IV: 20003
 - ωρα: IV: 20001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
3. ωσει] (9/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
 - ωση: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. ωρα] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001

5. **εκτη]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

6. **και]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001

7. **σκοτος]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

8. **εγενετο]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

9. **εφ]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

10. **ολην]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

11. **την]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

12. **γην]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

13. **εως]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

14. **ωρας]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

15. **ενατης]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.44} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013

- *εννατης*: XV: 30069

Verse 23:45

Byz^{RP}: και¹ εσκοτισθη² ο³ ηλιος⁴ και⁵ εσχισθη⁶ το⁷
καταπετασμα⁸ του⁹ ναου¹⁰ μεσον¹¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	XIII: 30013
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁸⁹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁹⁰	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁸⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁹⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	V
εσκοτισθη	V
ο	V
ηλιος	V
και	V
εσχισθη	IV
το	V
καταπετασμα	IV
του	IV
ναου	IV
μεσον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (7) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.45} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (3): V: 20032 XI: 30343 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. και] (6/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.45} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
 - του: IV: 20001 20003 XII: 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
2. εσκοτισθη] (5/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.45} || V: 20005 XII: 30001
 - εσκορτισθη: V: 20002
 - εσκοτησθη: IX: 20038
 - ηλιου: IV: 20001 20003 XII: 30022
3. ο] (6/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.45} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
 - δε ο: V: 20005
 - εκλειποντος: IV: 20003
 - εκλειποντος και εσκοτισθη ο: XII: 30022
 - εκλιποντος: IV: 20001
4. ηλιος] (8/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.45} || V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
5. και] (6/10) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.45} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001

6. εσχισθη] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.45} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
7. το] (6/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.45} || V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30022
- δε το: IV: 20001 20003 XII: 30001
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
8. καταπετασμα] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.45} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
9. του] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.45} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
10. ναου] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.45} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
11. μεσον] (9/10) →unanimous_{luk.23.45} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

Verse 23:46

Byz^{RP}: και¹ φωνησας² φωνη³ μεγαλη⁴ ο⁵ ιησους⁶
ειπεν⁷ πατερ⁸ εις⁹ χειρας¹⁰ σου¹¹ παραθησομαι¹² το¹³
πνευμα¹⁴ μου¹⁵ και¹⁶ ταυτα¹⁷ ειπων¹⁸ εξεπνευσεν¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	V: 20005
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁹¹	2	Corr.: 20003 ^c ? 30013 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁹²	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁹¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁹²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
φωνησας	IV
φωνη	IV
μεγαλη	IV
ο	IV
ιησους	IV
ειπεν	IV
πατερ	IV
εις	IV
χειρας	IV
σου	IV
παραθησομαι	XIII
το	IV
πνευμα	IV
μου	IV
και	V

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ταυτα	V
ειπων	V
εξεπνευσεν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (8) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous_{luk.23.46}** group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- →**A_{luk.23.46}** group, attesting to και φωνησας φωνη μεγαλη ο ιησους ειπεν πατερ εις χειρας σου παρατιθεται το πνευμα μου τουτο δε ειπων εξεπνευσεν (2): IV: [20003](#) V: [20032](#)

Apparatus

1. $\kappa\alpha\iota]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. $\phi\omega\nu\eta\sigma\alpha\varsigma]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. $\phi\omega\nu\eta]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - $\phi\omega\nu\eta\iota$: XII: 30022
4. $\mu\epsilon\gamma\alpha\lambda\eta]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - $\mu\epsilon\gamma\alpha\lambda\eta\iota$: XII: 30022
5. $ο]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. $\iota\eta\sigma\upsilon\varsigma]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. $\epsilon\iota\pi\epsilon\nu]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. $\pi\alpha\tau\epsilon\rho]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. $\epsilon\iota\varsigma]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
10. $\chi\epsilon\iota\rho\alpha\varsigma]$ (9/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - $\chi\iota\rho\alpha\varsigma$: IV: 20001
11. $\sigma\upsilon\upsilon]$ (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46} \parallel$ IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

12. παραθησομαι] (2/10) XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- παρατηθεμαι: IX: 20038
 - παρατιθεμαι: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46}$ || IV: 20001 V: 20002
 - παρατιθεμι: XII: 30001
 - παρατιθημι: XI: 30343 XII: 30022
13. το] (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46}$ || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
14. πνευμα] (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46}$ || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. μου] (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46}$ || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
16. και] (7/10) V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46}$ || IV: 20001
17. ταυτα] (4/10) V: 20002 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
- τοτε: XIII: 30013
 - τουτο: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46}$ || IV: 20001 IX: 20038 XV: 30069
18. ειπων] (6/10) V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
- [?] ειπον: XIII: 30013
 - δε ειπων: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46}$ || IV: 20001
19. εξεπνευσεν] (10/10) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.46}$ || IV: 20001 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Verse 23:47

Byz^{RP}: ιδων¹ δε² ο³ εκατονταρχος⁴ το⁵ γενομενον⁶
 εδοξασεν⁷ τον⁸ θεον⁹ λεγων¹⁰ οντως¹¹ ο¹² ανθρωπος¹³
 ουτος¹⁴ δικαιος¹⁵ ην¹⁶

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁹³	3	Corr.: 20001 ^c ? 20003 ^c ? 30001 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁹⁴	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

⁹³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁹⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ιδων	IV
δε	IV
ο	IV
εκατονταρχος	V
το	IV
γενομενον	IV
εδοξασεν	V
τον	IV
θεον	IV
λεγων	IV
οντως	IV
ο	IV
ανθρωπος	IV
ουτος	IV
δικαιος	IV
ην	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (8) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.47} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): V: [20032](#)
- →**A**_{luk.23.47} **group**, attesting to ἰδων δε ο εκατονταρχος το γενομενον εδοξασε τον θεον λεγων οντως ο ανθρωπος ουτος δικαιος ην (2): XI: [30343](#) XII: [30022](#)

Apparatus

1. ἰδων] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.47} →**A**_{luk.23.47} || IV: [20001](#) [20003](#) V: [20002](#) IX: [20038](#) XII: [30001](#) XIII: [30013](#) XV: [30069](#)
 - και: V: [20005](#)
2. δε] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.47} →**A**_{luk.23.47} || IV: [20001](#) [20003](#) V: [20002](#) IX: [20038](#) XII: [30001](#) XIII: [30013](#) XV: [30069](#)
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: [20005](#)

3. ο] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} →A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. εκατονταρχος] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} →A_{luk.23.47} || V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- εκατονταρχης: IV: 20001 20003 XII: 30001
5. το] (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} →A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- τα: IX: 20038
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
6. γενομενον] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} →A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
- γενομενα: IX: 20038
 - γενωμενον: XV: 30069
 - φωνησας: V: 20005
7. εδοξασεν] (3/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} || V: 20002 IX: 20038
- εδοξαζε: XIII: 30013
 - εδοξαζεν: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
 - εδοξασε: →A_{luk.23.47} || XII: 30001 XV: 30069
8. τον] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} →A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. θεον] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} →A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
10. λεγων] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} →A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
11. οντως] (8/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.47} →A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XV: 30069
- οντος: XII: 30001 XIII: 30013

- οτι οντως: IV: 20001
12. ο] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.47} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- δικαιος ην ο: V: 20005
13. ανθρωπος] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.47} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- αν[?]ρωπος: IV: 20001
14. ουτος] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.47} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. δικαιος] (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.47} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- δικαι[?]: V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
16. ην] (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.47} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.47} || IV: 20001 20003 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- [?]: V: 20002
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

Verse 23:48

Byz^{RP}: και¹ παντες² οι³ συμπαραγενομενοι⁴ οχλοι⁵
 επι⁶ την⁷ θεωριαν⁸ ταυτην⁹ θεωρουντες¹⁰ τα¹¹
 γενομενα¹² τυπτοντες¹³ εαυτων¹⁴ τα¹⁵ στηθη¹⁶
 υπεστρεφον¹⁷

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	3	IV: 20001 V: 20032 XII: 30001
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁹⁵	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁹⁶	8	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁹⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁹⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (3) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
παντες	IV
οι	IV
συμπαραγενομενοι	XI
οχλοι	IV
επι	IV
την	IV
θεωριαν	IV
ταυτην	IV
θεωρουντες	IX
τα	IV
γενομενα	IV
τυπτοντες	IV
εαυτων	XI
τα	IV
στηθη	IV
υπεστρεφον	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 2 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.48} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): XI: 30343 XII: 30022

Apparatus

1. καὶ] (8/8) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. παντες] (8/8) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. οἱ] (8/8) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. συμπαραγενομενοι] (4/8) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.48} || XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - συμπαραγενομενοι: IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038
5. οχλοι] (7/8) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
6. **επι]** (6/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038
- **και**: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
7. **την]** (5/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038
- **θεωρεια**: V: 20005
 - **θεωρησαντες την**: XIII: 30013
 - **θεωρουντες την**: XV: 30069
8. **θεωριαν]** (7/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- **οχλοι**: V: 20005
9. **ταυτην]** (7/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX: 20038
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
10. **θεωρουντες]** (5/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- **θεωρησαντες**: IV: 20003 V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
11. **τα]** (7/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
12. **γενομενα]** (5/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038
- **γινομενα**: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20002
13. **τυπτοντες]** (8/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

14. **εαυτων]** (2/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48}

- αυτων: IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005

15. **τα]** (8/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX: 20038
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

16. **στηθη]** (8/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 20005 IX:
20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

17. **υπεστρεφον]** (7/8) →unanimous_{luk.23.48} || IV: 20003 V: 20002 IX:
20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

- και τα μετωπα υπεστρεφαν: V: 20005

Verse 23:49

Byz^{RP}: εισηκεισαν¹ δε² παντες³ οι⁴ γνωστοι⁵ αυτου⁶
μακροθεν⁷ και⁸ γυναικες⁹ αι¹⁰ συνακολουθησασαι¹¹
αυτω¹² απο¹³ της¹⁴ γαλιλαιας¹⁵ ορωσαι¹⁶ ταυτα¹⁷

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	2	XI: 30343 XII: 30022
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁹⁷	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ⁹⁸	9	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XIII.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁹⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

⁹⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (2) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ειστηκεισαν	IV
δε	IV
παντες	IV
οι	IV
γνωστοι	IV
αυτου	IV
μακροθεν	V
και	IV
γυναικες	IV
αι	IV
συνακολουθησασαι	V
αυτω	IV
απο	IV
της	IV
γαλιλαιας	IV
ορωσαι	IV
ταυτα	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 4 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.49} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- →**A**_{luk.23.49} **group**, attesting to *ιστηκεισαν δε παντες οι γνωστοι αυτου μακροθεν και γυναικες αι συνακολουθησασαι αυτω απο της γαλιλαιας ορωσαι ταυτα* (2): V: 20032 IX: 20038

Apparatus

1. *ειστηκεισαν*] (5/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001
 - *ειστηκισαν*: IV: 20001
 - *ιστηκεισαν*: →**A**_{luk.23.49} || V: 20002
2. *δε*] (9/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.49} →**A**_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001
3. *παντες*] (9/9) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.49} →**A**_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001

4. οι] (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001
5. γνωστοι] (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001
6. αυτου] (7/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 XII: 30001
- αυτω: IV: 20003 V: 20002
7. μακροθεν] (5/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || V: 20002
- απο μακροθεν: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001
8. και] (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001
9. γυναικες] (8/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001
- αι γυναικες: IV: 20003
10. αι] (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001
11. συνακολουθησασαι] (7/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001
- συνακολουθουσαι: IV: 20001 20003
12. αυτω] (8/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
- αυτωι: XII: 30001
13. απο] (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001
14. της] (9/9) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.49} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XII: 30001

15. γαλιλαιας] (8/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.49} → A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 V:
20002 20005 XII: 30001

- γαλειλαιας: IV: 20003

16. ορωσαι] (9/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.49} → A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20005 XII: 30001

17. ταυτα] (9/9) → unanimous_{luk.23.49} → A_{luk.23.49} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20005 XII: 30001

Verse 23:50

Byz^{RP}: και¹ ιδου² ανηρ³ ονοματι⁴ ιωσηφ⁵ βουλευτης⁶
υπαρχων⁷ ανηρ⁸ αγαθος⁹ και¹⁰ δικαιος¹¹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ⁹⁹	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁰⁰	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: V.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

⁹⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁰⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
ιδου	IV
ανηρ	IV
ονοματι	IV
ιωσηφ	IV
βουλευτης	IV
υπαρχων	IV
ανηρ	IV
αγαθος	IV
και	IV
δικαιος	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 6 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (6): V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. καὶ] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
2. ἰδοὺ] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
3. ἀνηρ] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
4. ὀνοματι] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038
 - ωι ὀνομα: XII: 30001
5. ἰωσηφ] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
6. βουλευτης] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
7. ὑπαρχων] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001
 - ὑπαρχον: IX: 20038
8. ἀνηρ] (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20003 IX: 20038 XII: 30001

- και ανηρ: IV: 20001
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005

9. αγαθος] (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001

10. και] (10/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20003

11. δικαιος] (11/11) → unanimous_{luk.23.50} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 IX: 20038 XII: 30001

Verse 23:51

Byz^{RP}: ουτος¹ ουκ² ην³ συγκατατεθειμενος⁴ τη⁵
 βουλη⁶ και⁷ τη⁸ πραξει⁹ αυτων¹⁰ απο¹¹ αριμαθιας¹²
 πολεως¹³ των¹⁴ ιουδαιων¹⁵ ος¹⁶ και¹⁷ προσεδεχετο¹⁸
 και¹⁹ αυτος²⁰ την²¹ βασιλειαν²² του²³ θεου²⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁰¹	2	Corr.: 20003 ^c ? 20005 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁰²	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

¹⁰¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁰²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (2).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ουτος	IV
ουκ	IV
ην	IV
συγκατατεθειμενος	XI
τη	IV
βουλη	IV
και	IV
τη	IV
πραξει	IV
αυτων	IV
απο	IV
αριμαθαιας	IV
πολεως	IV
των	IV
ιουδαιων	IV

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ος	IV
και	V
προσεδεχετο	IV
και	V
αυτος	V
την	IV
βασιλειαν	IV
του	IV
θεου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 1 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (10) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →unanimous_{luk.23.51} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): XI: 30343

Apparatus

1. ουτος] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
2. ουκ] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. ην] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - ιν: IX: 20038
4. συγκατατεθειμενος] (1/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.51}
 - κατατιθεμενος: XIII: 30013
 - συγκατατιθεμενος: XII: 30001 30022 XV: 30069
 - συνκατατεθειμενος: IV: 20003 V: 20032
 - συνκατατεθημενος: IX: 20038
 - συνκατατεθιμενος: V: 20002
 - συνκατατιθεμενος: IV: 20001 V: 20005
5. τη] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - τηι: XII: 30022
6. βουλη] (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - βουληι: XII: 30022

7. **καὶ]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. **τῇ]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- **τῇ:** XII: 30022
9. **πραξεί]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- **πραξί:** V: 20005
10. **αὐτῶν]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
11. **ἀπο]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
12. **ἀριθμαθίας]** (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- **ἀριθμαθίας:** IV: 20003
 - **ἀρημαθίας:** IX: 20038
 - **ἀριθμαθίας:** V: 20005 20032
13. **πολεως]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
14. **τῶν]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. **ιουδαίων]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
16. **οὗ]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013
- **οὗ:** XV: 30069

17. **καὶ**] (6/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII:
30022 XIII: 30013

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XII: 30001 XV:
30069

18. **προσεδεχετο**] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

19. **καὶ**] (6/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII:
30001 30022

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV:
30069

20. **αυτος**] (6/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XII:
30001 30022

- *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV:
30069

21. **την**] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

22. **βασιλειαν**] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002
20005 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

23. **του**] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

24. **θεου**] (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23,51} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005
20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Verse 23:52

Byz^{RP}: ουτος¹ προσελθων² τω³ πιλατω⁴ ητησατο⁵ το⁶
σωμα⁷ του⁸ ιησου⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	1	IX: 20038
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁰³	2	Corr.: 20003 ^c ? 20005 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁰⁴	10	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

¹⁰³These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁰⁴The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (1) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
ουτος	IV
προσελθων	IV
τω	IV
πιλατω	IV
ητησατο	IV
το	IV
σωμα	IV
του	IV
ιησου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (5) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are

therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (2): IV: 20001 XI: 30343
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.52} group, attesting to ουτος προσελθων τω πειλατω ητησατο το σωμα του ιησου (3): IV: 20003 V: 20002 20032

Apparatus

1. ουτος] (7/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.52} || XII: 30001 30022
 - αυτος: XV: 30069
 - ουτως: XIII: 30013
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
2. προσελθων] (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.52} || V: 20005
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. τω] (9/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.52} || V: 20005 XII: 30001
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - τωι: XII: 30022
4. πιατω] (4/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} || XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - πιατω: \rightarrow A_{luk.23.52} || V: 20005
 - πιατωι: XII: 30001 30022
5. ητησατο] (8/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.52} || V: 20005 XII: 30001 XV: 30069
 - ητησατο: XII: 30022

- $\eta\tau\eta\sigma\alpha\tau\omega$: XIII: 30013

6. $\tau\omicron]$ (9/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.52}$ \parallel V: 20005 XII: 30001
30022 XV: 30069

- $\tau\omega$: XIII: 30013

7. $\sigma\omega\mu\alpha]$ (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.52}$ \parallel V: 20005 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

8. $\tau\omicron\upsilon]$ (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.52}$ \parallel V: 20005 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

9. $\iota\eta\sigma\omicron\upsilon]$ (10/10) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.52} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.52}$ \parallel V: 20005 XII:
30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Verse 23:53

Byz^{RP}: και¹ καθελων² αυτο³ ενετυλιξεν⁴ αυτο⁵ σινδονι⁶
και⁷ εθηκεν⁸ αυτο⁹ εν¹⁰ μνηματι¹¹ λαξευτω¹² ου¹³
ουκ¹⁴ ην¹⁵ ουδεπω¹⁶ ουδεις¹⁷ κειμενος¹⁸

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁰⁵	0	None
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁰⁶	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Nomina sacra or abbreviations

Please note that one or more of the witnesses contains *nomina sacra* which have been spelled out by our automated algorithm. This process is very accurate, but occasional mistakes can happen, especially with obscure or uncommon *nomina sacra*. In case of doubt about the actual reading of a *nomen sacrum*, please consult the original transcripts or facsimiles.

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.

¹⁰⁵These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁰⁶The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine textform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
καθελων	IV
αυτο	V
ενετυλιξεν	IV
αυτο	IV
σινδονι	IV
και	IV
εθηκεν	IV
αυτο	V
εν	IV
μνηματι	IV
λαξευτω	IV
ου	IV
ουκ	IV
ην	IV
ουδεπω	XII

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
οὐδεις	IV
κειμενος	<i>Byzantine reading not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts</i>

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 0 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (11) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.53} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (ο): None.

Apparatus

1. **και**] (11/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

2. καθελων] (11/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. αυτο] (6/11) V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
4. ενετυλιξεν] (10/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - [?]: XII: 30001
5. αυτο] (6/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013
 - αυτω: XV: 30069
 - το: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20032 IX: 20038 XII: 30001
6. σινδονι] (8/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013
 - σινδονη: XV: 30069
 - σωμα του ιησου εν σινδονι: V: 20005
 - τηι σινδονι: XII: 30022
7. και] (9/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022
 - καθαρα και: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
8. εθηκεν] (11/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
9. αυτο] (3/11) V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343
 - αυτον: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005
 - αυτω: IX: 20038
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

10. εν] (11/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
11. μνηματι] (10/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- μνημειω: V: 20005
12. λαξευτω] (8/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343
XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- λαξευτωι: XII: 30001 30022
 - λελατομημενω: V: 20005
13. ου] (11/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
14. ουκ] (11/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343
XII: 30001 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. ην] (10/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30001
30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ιν: IX: 20038
16. ουδεπω] (1/11) XII: 30022
- ουπω: V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038
XI: 30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
17. ουδεις] (10/11) IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XI:
30343 XII: 30001 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- ουδε: XII: 30022
18. κειμενος] (0/11) None
- εις κειμενος: XII: 30022
 - κειμενος και θεντος αυτου επεθηκεν τω μνημειω λειθον ον
μογισ εικοσι εκυλιον: V: 20005

- ουδεπω κειμενος: IV: 20001 V: 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XV: 30069
- ουδεπω κειμενος και προσεκυλισεν λιθον μεγαν επι την θυραν του μνημειου: XIII: 30013
- ουπω κειμενος: IV: 20003 V: 20002 XII: 30001

Verse 23:54

Byz^{RP}: και¹ ημερα² ην³ παρασκευη⁴ σαββατον⁵
επεφωσκεν⁶

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁰⁷	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹⁰⁸	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: *Byzantine text not attested in its entirety in any of the collated manuscripts.*

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹⁰⁷These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹⁰⁸The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
και	IV
ημερα	IV
ην	IV
παρασκευη	V
σαββατον	V
επεφωσκεν	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 5 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (6) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.54} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (o): None.
- →**A**_{luk.23.54} **group**, attesting to και ημερα ην παρασκευης και σαββατον επεφωσκεν (3): IV: 20001 20003 XIII: 30013

- $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.54}$ group, attesting to και ημερα ην παρασκευη και σαββατον επεφωσκεν (2): IX: 20038 XII: 30001

Apparatus

1. και] (10/11) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.54} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.54} \parallel$ V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XV: 30069
 - either missing or lacuna: V: 20005
2. ημερα] (8/11) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.54} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.54} \parallel$ V: 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30022
 - η ημερα: V: 20002 XV: 30069
 - either missing or lacuna: V: 20005
3. ην] (11/11) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.54} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.54} \parallel$ V: 20002 20005 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XV: 30069
4. παρασκευη] (7/11) $\rightarrow B_{luk.23.54} \parallel$ V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XV: 30069
 - δε: V: 20005
 - παρασκευης: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.54}$
5. σαββατον] (3/11) V: 20002 20032 XI: 30343
 - η ημερα: V: 20005
 - και σαββατον: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.54} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.54} \parallel$ XII: 30022 XV: 30069
6. επεφωσκεν] (7/11) $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.54} \rightarrow B_{luk.23.54} \parallel$ V: 20002 XV: 30069
 - επεφωσκε: XI: 30343 XII: 30022
 - επιφαισκεν: V: 20032
 - προ σαββατου: V: 20005

Verse 23:55

Byz^{RP}: κατακολουθησασαι¹ δε² γυναικες³ αιτινες⁴
ησαν⁵ συνεληλυθυιαι⁶ αυτω⁷ εκ⁸ της⁹ γαλιλαιας¹⁰
εθεασαντο¹¹ το¹² μνημειον¹³ και¹⁴ ως¹⁵ ετεθη¹⁶ το¹⁷
σωμα¹⁸ αυτου¹⁹

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹⁰⁹	1	Corr.: 20003 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹¹⁰	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: XI.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹⁰⁹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹¹⁰The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (0) minus the fragmentary witnesses (0) plus the included corrected witnesses (0).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
κατακολουθησασαι	IV
δε	IV
γυναικες	IV
αιτινες	IV
ησαν	IV
συνεληλυθιαι	IV
αυτω	V
εκ	IV
της	IV
γαλιλαιας	IV
εθεασαντο	V
το	IV
μνημειον	IV
και	IV
ως	IV
ετεθη	IV
το	IV
σωμα	IV
αυτου	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts are identical for the entire verse. There are 3 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (8) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} group, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (1): XI: 30343
- \rightarrow A_{luk.23.55} group, attesting to κατακολουθησασαι δε αι γυναικες αιτινες ησαν συνεληλυθυιαι αυτωι εκ της γαλιλαιας εθεασαντο το μνημειον και ως ετεθη το σωμα αυτου (2): XII: 30001 30022

Apparatus

1. κατακολουθησασαι] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - κατακολουθησαν: V: 20005
2. δε] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
3. γυναικες] (4/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20032

- αι γυναικες: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.55}$ || IV: 20003 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - δυο γυναικες: V: 20005
4. αιτινες] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.55}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- αιτεινες: V: 20002
5. ησαν] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.55}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
6. συνεληλυθειαι] (9/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.55}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- συνεληλυθειαι: V: 20032
 - συνελιλυθειαι: IX: 20038
7. αυτω] (6/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} || V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- απο: V: 20005
 - αυτωι: $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.55}$
 - *either missing or lacuna*: IV: 20001 20003
8. εκ] (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.55}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
9. της] (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.55}$ || IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
10. γαλιλαιας] (8/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} $\rightarrow A_{luk.23.55}$ || IV: 20001 V: 20002 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- αγαλιλαιας: V: 20005
 - γαλειλαιας: IV: 20003 IX: 20038

11. **εθεασαντο]** (6/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.55} →A_{luk.23.55} || V: 20002
20032 IX: 20038
- αυτω εθεασαντο: IV: 20001 20003
 - εθεωρουν: XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
12. **τω]** (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.55} →A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20032 IX: 20038 XV: 30069
- τω: XIII: 30013
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
13. **μνημειον]** (7/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.55} →A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20003 V:
20002 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- μνημειον: IV: 20001 V: 20032 IX: 20038
 - *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
14. **και]** (11/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.55} →A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
15. **ως]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.55} →A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
16. **ετεθη]** (10/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.55} →A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- εθεασαντο: V: 20005
17. **τω]** (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.55} →A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20005 20032 XV: 30069
- τω: IX: 20038 XIII: 30013
18. **σωμα]** (9/11) →unanimous_{luk.23.55} →A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003 V:
20002 20032 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069
- μνημα: V: 20005

- $\sigma\omicron\mu\alpha$: IX: 20038

19. $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\upsilon]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23.55} \rightarrow A_{luk.23.55} || IV: 20001 20003
 V: 20002 20005 20032 IX: 20038 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Verse 23:56

Byz^{RP}: υποστρεψασαι¹ δε² ητοιμασαν³ αρωματα⁴ και⁵
 μυρα⁶ και⁷ το⁸ μεν⁹ σαββατον¹⁰ ησυχασαν¹¹ κατα¹²
 την¹³ εντολην¹⁴

Witness counts

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Number of transcribed manuscripts that contain this verse	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups
Number of witnesses that are <i>ignored</i> for including the verse more than once (reconstruction unsuccessful)	0	None
Corrected witnesses <i>included</i> in the apparatus	0	None
Witnesses <i>ignored</i> due to being too fragmentary	0	None

Description	Count	Manuscript list
Corrected witnesses <i>ignored</i> from the apparatus ¹¹¹	1	Corr.: 20005 ^c ?
Number of witnesses that were taken into account in the collation ¹¹²	11	For manuscript lists see the apparatus and the witness groups

Earliest attestation

Note: Most manuscripts have not been transcribed yet. In consequence, the below information is based only on the limited sample available at the moment of creating the apparatus.

- Earliest attestation (century) of the *existence* of this verse (including fragmentary manuscripts): IV.
- Earliest attestation (century) of the *complete, verbatim text* of the Byzantine texform for this verse in a transcribed manuscript: IV.

Below is the earliest attestation of each *individual Byzantine reading*:

¹¹¹These corrected witnesses offer singular readings for the entire verse, which may indicate that our automated algorithm reconstructed them incorrectly. We are ignoring them from the collation in order to reduce the risk of displaying inaccurate results (the *uncorrected* witness may itself be included in the apparatus).

¹¹²The total number of witnesses is calculated as the total manuscripts (11) minus the witnesses that attest to the verse more than once and where the verse could not be reconstructed (o) minus the fragmentary witnesses (o) plus the included corrected witnesses (o).

Reading	Earliest attestation (century)
υποστρεψασαι	IV
δε	IV
ητοιμασαν	IV
αρωματα	IV
και	IV
μυρα	IV
και	IV
το	IV
μεν	IV
σαββατον	IV
ησυχασαν	IV
κατα	IV
την	IV
εντολην	IV

Witness groups

The below groups show witnesses that share identical texts for the entire verse. That is, any two witnesses belong in the same group if their texts

are identical for the entire verse. There are 9 witnesses in groups for this verse. For these, the apparatus lists the group instead of the individual witnesses. The group names are assigned automatically and their composition may change as new manuscripts are added to the collation in future. The remaining witnesses (2) attest to singular texts for the entire verse and are therefore not part of any group. These non-aligned witnesses are individually shown in the apparatus. Manuscript identifiers are shown preceded by the century of their estimated date (latest estimated date).

- →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} **group**, ie witnesses that attest a verse identical with Byz^{RP} (9): IV: 20001 20003 V: 20002 20032 IX: 20038 XI: 30343 XII: 30022 XIII: 30013 XV: 30069

Apparatus

1. υποστρεψασαι] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} || V: 20005 XII: 30001
2. δε] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} || V: 20005 XII: 30001
3. ητοιμασαν] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} || V: 20005 XII: 30001
4. αρωματα] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} || V: 20005 XII: 30001
5. και] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} || V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001
6. μυρα] (10/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} || V: 20005
 - *either missing or lacuna*: XII: 30001
7. και] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} || V: 20005 XII: 30001
8. το] (11/11) →**unanimous**_{luk.23.56} || V: 20005 XII: 30001

9. $\mu\epsilon\nu]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23,56} \parallel V: 20005 XII: 30001
10. $\sigma\alpha\beta\beta\alpha\tau\omicron\nu]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23,56} \parallel V: 20005 XII: 30001
11. $\eta\sigma\upsilon\chi\alpha\sigma\alpha\nu]$ (11/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23,56} \parallel V: 20005 XII: 30001
12. $\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha]$ (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23,56} \parallel XII: 30001
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
13. $\tau\eta\nu]$ (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23,56} \parallel XII: 30001
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005
14. $\epsilon\nu\tau\omicron\lambda\eta\nu]$ (10/11) \rightarrow unanimous_{luk.23,56} \parallel XII: 30001
- *either missing or lacuna*: V: 20005